

Ebola

Ebola virus disease (formerly known as Ebola haemorrhagic fever) is a rare but severe, often fatal, often fatal illness, with a death rate of up to 90% in humans caused by the Ebola virus, a member of the filovirus family. Death rates have varied from 25% to 90% in past outbreaks. The Ebola virus was first identified in 1976 when 2 simultaneous outbreaks occurred, 1 in Yambuku, a village not far from the Ebola River in the Democratic Republic of Congo and the other in a remote area of Sudan. The origin of the virus is unknown, but current evidence suggests that fruit bats (Pteropodidae) may be a host.

Source: World Health Organization (WHO) – <u>Q&A: What is the Ebola virus disease?</u>

Uganda: Ebola Outbreak - Sep 2022: https://reliefweb.int/disaster/ep-2022-000315-uga DR Congo: Ebola Outbreak - Aug 2022: https://reliefweb.int/disaster/ep-2022-000302-cod DR Congo: Ebola Outbreak - Apr 2022: https://reliefweb.int/disaster/ep-2022-000205-cod DR Congo: Ebola Outbreak - Oct 2021: https://reliefweb.int/disaster/ep-2021-000157-cod DR Congo: Ebola Outbreak - Feb 2021: https://reliefweb.int/disaster/ep-2021-000014-cod Guinea: Ebola Outbreak - Jan 2021: https://reliefweb.int/disaster/ep-2021-000016-gin DR Congo: Ebola Outbreak - Jun 2020: https://reliefweb.int/disaster/ep-2020-000144-cod DR Congo: Ebola Outbreak - Aug 2018: https://reliefweb.int/disaster/ep-2018-000129-cod DR Congo: Ebola Outbreak - May 2018: https://reliefweb.int/disaster/ep-2018-00049-cod DR Congo: Ebola Outbreak - May 2017: https://reliefweb.int/disaster/ep-2017-000048-cod DR Congo: Ebola Outbreak - May 2017: https://reliefweb.int/disaster/ep-2014-00018-cod West Africa: Ebola Outbreak - Mar 2014: https://reliefweb.int/disaster/ep-2014-00041-gin

Uganda declares Ebola Virus Disease outbreak (20 September 2022): https://www.afro.who.int/countries/uganda/news/uganda-declares-ebola-virus-diseaseoutbreak

> New Ebola outbreak declared in Guinea (14 February 2021): https://www.afro.who.int/news/new-ebola-outbreak-declared-guinea

Ebola Virus Disease – Democratic Republic of the Congo (29 September 2022): https://www.who.int/emergencies/disease-outbreak-news/item/2022-DON411

UNICEF, WHO, IFRC and MSF announce the establishment of a global Ebola vaccine stockpile (11 January 2021): https://www.who.int/news/item/11-01-2021-unicef-who-ifrc-and-msf-announce-theestablishment-of-a-global-ebola-vaccine-stockpile

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UN Entities

• Global Ebola Response: <u>http://ebolaresponse.un.org/</u>

This website details the UN system and partners response to the 2014 Ebola outbreak in West Africa. The archived content shows the international effort to get to zero cases. The content was published during 2014-15. The United Nations family remains committed to supporting the long-term recovery of the region and prevention future outbreaks.

 International Ebola Recovery Conference, 9-10 July 2015: https://ebolaresponse.un.org/recovery-conference

• United Nations Mission for Ebola Emergency Response (UNMEER):

http://ebolaresponse.un.org/un-mission-ebola-emergency-response UNMEER, the first-ever UN emergency health mission, was established on 19 September 2014 and closed on 31 July 2015, having achieved its core objective of scaling up the response on the ground.

Global Health Crises Task Force:

<u>https://www.un.org/en/our-work/global-health-crises-task-force</u> The Global Health Crises Task Force was established by former UN Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon for a period of one year, beginning on 1 July 2016.

Selected documents:

- Security Council resolution 2439 (2018) / adopted by the Security Council at its 8385th meeting, on 30 October 2018: <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2439(2018)</u> on condemning attacks by armed groups in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and their role in exacerbating the Ebola virus outbreak
- A/71/810 (24 February 2017): Lessons learned exercise on the coordination activities of the United Nations Mission for Ebola Emergency Response: report of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions: <u>http://undocs.org/A/71/810</u>
 "Annex: United Nations Mission for Ebola Emergency Response: budget proposals, final appropriation and actual expenditure": p. 11-13.
- A/70/737 (4 March 2016): Lessons learned exercise on the coordination activities of the United Nations Mission for Ebola Emergency Response: report of the Secretary-General: http://undocs.org/A/70/737 and http://undocs.org/A/70/737 Prepared in response to General Assembly resolution 69/274 B. "Annex: Asset disposal breakdown": p. 23.
- A/69/1014 (1 September 2015): Letter dated 1 September 2015 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the General Assembly: http://undocs.org/A/69/1014 Reports on the work of the UN in the response to the Ebola outbreak in West Africa and covers developments from 1 to 31 July 2015, the 300-day mark since the establishment of the UN Mission for Ebola Emergency Response (UNMEER); records activities carried out by the Special Envoy on Ebola and UNMEER, and provides an update on progress made in the Ebola response pursuant to General Assembly resolution 69/1 since the update of 24 July 2015 (A/69/992).
- A/69/992 (24 July 2015): Letter dated 24 July 2015 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the General Assembly: <u>http://undocs.org/A/69/992</u>.
 Reports the work of the UN in the response to the Ebola outbreak in West Africa and covers developments from 1 June through 1 July 2015 since the establishment of the UN Mission for Ebola Emergency Response (UNMEER); provides an update on progress made in the Ebola response pursuant to General Assembly resolution 69/1 since the update of 16 June 2015 (A/69/939).
- **A/69/939** (16 June 2015): Letter dated 16 June 2015 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the General Assembly: <u>http://undocs.org/A/69/939</u> Reports the work of the UN in the response to the Ebola outbreak in West Africa and covers developments from 1 May through 1 June 2015 since the establishment of the United Nations Mission for Ebola Emergency Response (UNMEER).
- **A/69/908** (26 May 2015): Letter dated 22 May 2015 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the General Assembly: <u>http://undocs.org/A/69/908</u> Reports the work of the UN in the response to the Ebola outbreak in West Africa and covers developments from 1 Apr. to 1 May 2015; provides an update on progress made in the Ebola response pursuant to General Assembly resolution 69/1 since the update of 16 Apr. 2015 (A/69/871).
- **S/2015/282** (27 April 2015): Letter dated 23 April 2015 from the Chair of the Peacebuilding Commission addressed to the President of the Security Council : <u>http://undocs.org/S/2015/282</u> Reports, in the capacity as Chair of the Peacebuilding Commission, the visits to Liberia, Sierra Leone, Guinea and Senegal/UN Office for West Africa, from 5 to 10 Apr. 2015, to assess the impact of the Ebola crisis on peacebuilding.

- A/69/871 (16 April 2015): Letter dated 16 April 2015 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the General Assembly: <u>http://undocs.org/A/69/871</u>
 Reports the work of the UN in the response to the Ebola outbreak in West Africa and covers developments from 1 Mar. to 1 Apr. 2015; provides an update on progress made in the Ebola response pursuant to General Assembly resolution 69/1 since the update of 13 Mar. 2015 (A/69/812).
- A/69/812 (13 March 2015): Letter dated 12 March 2015 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the General Assembly: <u>http://undocs.org/A/69/812</u> The report covers developments from 1 February to 1 March 2015, the 150-day mark since the of UNMEER.
- A/69/759 (10 February 2015): Letter dated 10 February 2015 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the General Assembly: <u>http://undocs.org/A/69/759</u>
 Reports the work of the UN in the response to the Ebola outbreak in West Africa and covers developments from 1 Jan.-1 Feb. 2015; provides an update on progress made in the Ebola response pursuant to General Assembly resolution 69/1 since the update of 12 Jan. 2015 (A/69/720).
- A/69/720 (13 January 2015): Letter dated 12 January 2015 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the General Assembly: <u>http://undocs.org/A/69/720</u>
 Reports the work of the UN in the response to the Ebola outbreak in West Africa and covers developments from 1 Nov. 2014-1 Jan. 2015.
- **A/RES/69/132** (Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 11 December 2014): Global health and foreign policy: <u>http://undocs.org/A/RES/69/132</u>
- **A/69/573** (12 November 2014): Letter dated 12 November 2014 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the General Assembly: <u>http://undocs.org/A/69/573</u> Reports the work of the UN in the response to the Ebola outbreak in West Africa and covers developments from 19 Sept. through 31 Oct. 2014.
- A/RES/69/3 (Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 9 October 2014): United Nations Mission for Ebola Emergency Response: <u>http://undocs.org/A/RES/69/3</u>
- **A/69/408** (30 Sept. 2014): United Nations Mission for Ebola Emergency Response and the Office of the Special Envoy on Ebola: report of the Advisory Committee on Administrative and Budgetary Questions: <u>http://undocs.org/A/69/408</u>
- A/69/404 (24 September 2014): United Nations Mission for Ebola Emergency Response and the Office of the Special Envoy on Ebola; Report of the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/A/69/404</u> Annexes (p. 6-10): 1. Summary of estimated preliminary resource requirements - 2. Staffing summary -- 3. UNMEER/Office of the Special Envoy structure.
- A/RES/69/1 (Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 19 September 2014): Measures to contain and combat the recent Ebola outbreak in West Africa: <u>http://undocs.org/A/RES/69/1</u>
- A/69/389-S/2014/679 (18 September 2014): Identical letters dated 17 September 2014 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the General Assembly and the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/A/69/389</u> In this document the Secretary-General sets forth the Mission's six guiding principles and 12 actions deemed critical by the Senior United Nations System Coordinator to carry out the Mission's aims.
- Further documents click <u>here</u>

Selected press releases & news stories:

- Doses of Ebola candidate vaccines expected to be shipped to Uganda next week: WHO (16 November 2022): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2022/11/1130692</u>
- Seven Ebola cases, one death confirmed in Uganda, WHO scales up response (22 September 2022): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2022/09/1127461</u>
- WHO supports DR Congo authorities as Ebola resurges in volatile east (23 August 2022): https://news.un.org/en/story/2022/08/1125212
- DR Congo declares end to latest Ebola outbreak (4 July 2022): https://news.un.org/en/story/2022/07/1121922
- Ebola vaccination campaign begins in DR Congo to counter new outbreak (27 April 2022): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2022/04/1117032</u>
- New Ebola outbreak declared in the Democratic Republic of Congo (23 April 2022): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2022/04/1116762</u>
- Democratic Republic of the Congo declares Ebola outbreak over (16 December 2021): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/12/1108052</u>
- Côte d'Ivoire confirms first Ebola case in 25 years (16 August 2021): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/08/1097892</u>
- Latest deadly Ebola virus outbreak in DR Congo declared over (3 May 2021): https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/05/1091162

- 1,600 vaccinated in Guinea Ebola virus outbreak but more jabs needed: WHO (5 March 2021): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/03/1086532</u>
- West Africa steps up efforts to tackle latest Ebola threat (25 February 2021): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/02/1085742</u>
- Two die as new Ebola outbreak declared in southern Guinea (15 February 2021): https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/02/1084692
- UN agencies and partners establish global Ebola vaccine stockpile (12 January 2021): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2021/01/1081862</u>
- Latest Ebola outbreak in DR Congo is declared over, with lessons for COVID-19 (18 November 2020): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/11/1077912</u>
- WHO warns against potential Ebola spread in DR Congo and beyond (11 September 2020): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/09/1072152</u>
- WHO concerned about growing Ebola outbreak in DR Congo (16 July 2020): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/07/1068521</u>
- DR Congo: eastern Ebola outbreak defeated, 'mission impossible' now a 'sign of hope' (25 June 2020): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/06/1067152</u>
- WHO to support DR Congo as Ebola resurfaces in the northwest (1 June 2020): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/06/1065182</u>
- DR Congo Ebola outbreak still an international public health concern (12 February 2020): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2020/02/1057291</u>
- `Air bridge' vaccination operation begins for Ebola-hit communities in DR Congo (13 December 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/12/1053451</u>
- Armed groups kill Ebola health workers in eastern DR Congo (28 November 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/11/1052421</u>
- UN Committee says Ebola in DR Congo still an international public health emergency (18 October 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/10/1049611</u>
- Ebola on the run in DR Congo, 'now we have to kill the virus': UN health agency (10 October 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/10/1048951</u>
- UN highlights milestone of 1,000 Ebola survivors in DR Congo amid complex environment of conflict and mistrust (4 October 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/10/1048562</u>
- Tanzania urged to provide more information on suspected Ebola case (24 September 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/09/1047162</u>
- Alarming number of Ebola deaths in DRC a 'rallying cry' to scale up treatment (30 August 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/08/1045302</u>
- Security Council gravely concerned by Ebola outbreak in DR Congo, demands immediate end to violence hampering response (2 August 2019): https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/08/1043651
- UN working `intensively' to stop Ebola in eastern DR Congo, following second case in major border town (31 July 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/07/1043501</u>
- Deadly environment' plus 'political and social' obstacles hinder Ebola fight in DR Congo, Security Council hears (24 July 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/07/1043161</u>
- Ebola `not top of people's agenda' in DRC communities, says UN health agency (19 July 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/audio/2019/07/1042861</u>
- Don't panic, support DR Congo in fight against deadly Ebola virus, UN health agency urges (19 July 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/audio/2019/07/1042861</u>
- Ebola emergency meeting to go ahead as UNICEF warns of higher risk to very youngest children (16 July 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/07/1042531</u>
- Daily security assessment needed in Ebola areas: WHO (28 June 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/audio/2019/06/1041551</u>
- Second Ebola death confirmed in Uganda as UN health agency mulls global emergency call (13 June 201): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/06/1040441</u>
- UN optimistic Uganda's Ebola preparations will shut down outbreak fast (13 June 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/audio/2019/06/1040421</u>
- UN health agency identifies 5-year-old Congolese boy as first confirmed case of Ebola in Uganda (11 June 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/06/1040311</u>
- New emergency Ebola response chief in DR Congo promises more listening, to end 'frequent interruptions' in fightback (28 May 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/audio/2019/05/1039331</u>
- DR Congo: Strengthened effort against Ebola is paying off, but insecurity still major constraint
 UN health agency (28 May 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/05/1039291</u>
- DR Congo: 'No time to lose' says newly appointed UN Ebola response coordinator (23 May 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/05/1039051</u>

- More resources needed to control Ebola outbreak in Democratic Republic of Congo, Secretary-General says, urging all Congolese leaders to work together (SG/SM/19571, 8 May 2019): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2019/sqsm19571.doc.htm</u>
- Six months into DR Congo's deadliest Ebola outbreak, top UN official praises 'brave' response effort (1 February 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/02/1031802</u>
- DR Congo: Ebola response returns to full speed despite 'risky environment' (8 January 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/01/1030052</u>
- Uganda's Ebola preparedness 'will go a long way' says WHO chief (3 January 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/01/1029702</u>
- Ebola outbreak in DR Congo conflict zone 'remains dangerous and unpredictable' UN chiefs (8 November 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/11/1025251</u>
- Frontline workers vaccinated in Uganda over Ebola fears, as top UN officials visit outbreak epicentre in DR Congo (7 November 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/11/1025101</u>
- Security Council urges responder-safety focus, as DR Congo Ebola outbreak worsens (30 October 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/10/1024442</u>
- Ebola in DR Congo: UN chief 'outraged' by recent killings of civilians and health workers (22 October 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/10/1023792</u>
- World Health Organization calls crisis meeting over deadly Ebola outbreak in DR Congo (15 October 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/10/1023242</u>
- Ebola-hit DRC faces 'perfect storm' as uptick in violence halts WHO operation (UN News, 25 September 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/09/1020392</u>
- DR Congo: Amid renewed risk of spread, Ebola virus leaves over 150 children orphaned or unaccompanied (UN News, 21 September 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/09/1020112</u>
- DR Congo: new cases of deadly Ebola virus, as UN steps up response (UN News, 14 September 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/09/1019332</u>
- Conflict in new Ebola zone of DR Congo exacerbates complexity of response: WHO emergency response chief (UN News, 3 August 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/08/1016262</u>
- New cluster of Ebola cases in the Democratic Republic of the Congo World Health Organization (UN News, 1 August 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/08/1016152</u>
- Ebola outbreak in DR Congo declared over, now let's tackle other health challenges: WHO chief (UN News, 24 July 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/07/1015462</u>
- Ebola Outbreak in Democratic Republic Congo is 'largely contained': WHO (UN News, 26 June 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/06/1013122</u>
- WHO reports 'very strong progress' in battling DR Congo Ebola outbreak (UN News, 8 June 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/06/1011781</u>
- Ebola outbreak puts DR Congo on an 'epidemiological knife-edge' (UN News, 23 May 2018): https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/05/1010452
- DR Congo Ebola outbreak not yet a global 'health emergency', but strong response to disease vital – UN health experts (UN News, 18 May 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/05/1010152</u>
- Emergency meeting called as Ebola spreads to Congolese city UN health agency (UN News, 17 May 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/05/1009972</u>
- DR Congo: UN prepared for 'all scenarios' despite low risk of Ebola spreading (UN News, 11 May 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/05/1009452</u>
- New Ebola outbreak confirmed in DR Congo: UN health agency scales up response (UN News, 8 May 2018): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/05/1009142</u>
- UN chief appoints 12 experts to his task force to prevent and manage future health crises (UN News Centre, 29 June 2016): <u>http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=54359</u>
- Drawing on Ebola Response, Secretary-General, in Video Message to Munich Conference, says global security demands swift, concerted action on public health challenges (SG/SM/17539, 15 February 2016): <u>http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sgsm17539.doc.htm</u>
- Welcoming end of Ebola flare-up in Liberia, Secretary-General calls upon global community to continue supporting affected countries (SG/SM/17456-AFR/3302, 14 January 2016): <u>http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sqsm17456.doc.htm</u>
- Ending recent Ebola outbreak demonstrates what proper multilateralism can achieve, Secretary-General tells General Assembly (SG/SM/17454-GA/11752, 13 January 2016): <u>http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sgsm17454.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General, in High-Level Healthy Future Event, urges continued work with Ebolaaffected countries, predictable support for health systems (SG/SM/17118, 26 September 2015): <u>http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sgsm17118.doc.htm</u>

- Secretary-General announces closure of Ebola Emergency Response Mission as core objective achieved, oversight to be led by world health organization (SG/SM/16982, 31 July 2015): <u>http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sgsm16982.doc.htm</u>
- Ban to convene international Ebola recovery conference in New York (UN News Centre, 2 June 2015): <u>http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=51030</u>
- Secretary-General appoints Peter Jan Graaff of Netherlands as Acting Special Representative for United Nations Mission for Ebola Emergency Response (SG/A/1564-BIO/4718, 25 April 2015): <u>http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sga1564.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General appoints Ismail Ould Cheikh Ahmed of Mauritania Special Representative for United Nations Mission for Ebola Emergency Response (SG/A/1531*-BIO/4672, 11 December 2014): <u>http://www.un.org/press/en/2014/sga1531.doc.htm</u>
- Ebola: UN crisis response mission opens new office in Mali (UN News Centre, 26 November 2014): <u>http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=49459</u>
- Secretary-General appoints Abdou Dieng of Senegal Ebola Crisis Manager for Guinea (SG/A/1526-BIO/4667, 26 November 2014): http://www.un.org/press/en/2014/sga1526.doc.htm
- Secretary-General appoints Marcel Rudasingwa, Peter Jan Graaff, Amadu Kamara Ebola Crisis Managers for Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone (SG/A/1518, October 2014): http://www.un.org/press/en/2014/sga1518.doc.htm
- Secretary-General Appoints David Nabarro Special Envoy for Ebola, Anthony Banbury Special Representative, Head of UN Mission for Ebola Emergency Response (SG/A/1511, 23 September 2014): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2014/sga1511.doc.htm</u>
- Ban launches UN Ebola response mission; advance teams to arrive in West Africa on Monday (UN News Centre, 20 September 2014): <u>http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=48760</u>
- UN announces mission to combat Ebola, declares outbreak 'threat to peace and security' (UN News Centre, 18 September 2014): <u>http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=48746</u>

• World Health Organization (WHO)

- Ebola virus disease: <u>https://www.who.int/health-topics/ebola/</u>
- WHO makes new recommendations for Ebola treatments, calls for improved access (19 August 2022): <u>https://www.who.int/news/item/19-08-2022-who-makes-new-recommendations-for-ebola-treatments-----calls-for-improved-access</u>
- UNICEF, WHO, IFRC and MSF announce the establishment of a global Ebola vaccine stockpile (12 January 2021): <u>https://www.who.int/news/item/12-01-2021-unicef-who-ifrc-and-msf-announce-the-establishment-of-a-global-ebola-vaccine-stockpile</u>
- 10th Ebola outbreak in the Democratic Republic of the Congo declared over; vigilance against flare-ups and support for survivors must continue (25 June 2020): https://www.who.int/news/item/25-06-2020-10th-ebola-outbreak-in-the-democratic-republic-of-the-congo-declared-over-vigilance-against-flare-ups-and-support-for-survivors-must-continue
- WHO prequalifies Ebola vaccine, paving the way for its use in high-risk countries (12 November 2019): <u>https://www.who.int/news-room/detail/12-11-2019-who-prequalifies-ebola-vaccine-paving-the-way-for-its-use-in-high-risk-countries</u>
- Major milestone for WHO-supported Ebola vaccine (18 October 2019): <u>https://www.who.int/news-room/detail/18-10-2019-major-milestone-for-who-supported-ebola-vaccine</u>
- Update on Ebola drug trial: two strong performers identified (12 August 2019): <u>https://www.who.int/news-room/detail/12-08-2019-update-on-ebola-drug-trial-two-strong-performers-identified</u>
- High-level meeting on the Ebola outbreak in the Democratic Republic of the Congo affirms support for Government-led response and UN system-wide approach (15 July 2019): <u>https://bit.ly/3TvbZof</u>
- United Nations strengthens Ebola response in Democratic Republic of the Congo (23 May 2019): <u>https://www.who.int/news-room/detail/23-05-2019-united-nations-strengthens-ebola-response-in-democratic-republic-of-the-congo</u>
- Ebola virus disease Disease outbreak news: <u>http://www.who.int/csr/don/archive/disease/ebola/en/</u>
- Ebola outbreak 2014-2015: <u>http://www.who.int/csr/disease/ebola/en/</u>
- Final trial results confirm Ebola vaccine provides high protection against disease (News release, 23 December 2016):

http://www.who.int/mediacentre/news/releases/2016/ebola-vaccine-results/en/

 Ebola: Then and Now - What a difference a year has made (Updated January 2016): <u>http://www.who.int/features/ebola/then-and-now/en/index.html</u>

- Building resilient health systems in Ebola-affected countries (10-11 December 2014, Geneva, Switzerland):
 - http://www.who.int/mediacentre/events/meetings/2014/ebola-health-systems/en/
- IHR Emergency Committee regarding Ebola: <u>http://www.who.int/ihr/ihr_ec_ebola/en/</u>
 Ebola Situation reports archive:
- http://apps.who.int/ebola/en/current-situation/ebola-situation-report
 Ebola infographic: What you need to know: http://www.who.int/csr/disease/ebola/infographic/en/
- WHO Publications, technical guidance on Ebola: http://www.who.int/csr/resources/publications/ebola/en/
- Report of the Ebola Interim Assessment Panel July 2015: <u>http://www.who.int/csr/resources/publications/ebola/report-by-panel.pdf</u>
- WHO response to the Ebola Interim Assessment Panel report (Statement, 7 July 2015): http://www.who.int/mediacentre/news/statements/2015/ebola-panel-report/en/

• Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)

• Ebola: http://www.fao.org/ebola/en/

• International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)

- Ebola: <u>https://www.iaea.org/topics/ebola</u>
- IAEA to Help West African Countries Diagnose Ebola (Press Release 2014/25, 14 October 2014): <u>http://www.iaea.org/newscenter/pressreleases/2014/prn201425.html</u>
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