

# Venezuela

#### **UN News Centre - Venezuela**

https://news.un.org/en/tags/venezuela

International Donors' Conference in Solidarity with Venezuelan Refugees and Migrants 17 June 2021

https://www.international.gc.ca/campaign-campagne/international-donors-internationale-donateurs/index.aspx

International Donors Conference in Solidarity with Venezuelan Refugees and Migrants 26 May 2020

https://eeas.europa.eu/headquarters/headquarters-homepage/79328/donors-conference-solidarity-venezuelanrefugees-and-migrants-countries-region-amid-covid-19\_en

'Harmonized' plan launched to support millions of Venezuelan refugees and migrants (13 November 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/11/1051271</u>

UN agencies welcome regional road map to help integrate 'continuing exodus of Venezuelans' (8 July 2019): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2019/07/1042041</u>

#### **UN Entities**

- United Nations in Venezuela
  <u>https://venezuela.un.org/</u> [SP]
  <u>https://unsdg.un.org/un-in-action/venezuela-bolivarian-republic</u>
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) Venezuela

https://www.ohchr.org/en/countries/venezuela

- Venezuela: UN experts condemn use of counter-terrorism laws to convict trade unionists and labour leaders (11 August 2023): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-</u>
- releases/2023/08/venezuela-un-experts-condemn-use-counter-terrorism-laws-convict-trade
  Venezuela: Criminal proceeding against prominent jurist violated due process guarantees, UN Human Rights Committee finds (15 December 2021): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2021/12/venezuela-criminal-proceeding-against-prominent-jurist-violated-due-process</u>
- Venezuelan justice system plays a significant role in the State's repression of government opponents (16 September 2021): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-</u> rolesses/2021/00/venezuelan justice system plays significant role states repression
- releases/2021/09/venezuelan-justice-system-plays-significant-role-states-repression
  Venezuela: Human rights defenders released but charges remain; criminalisation of civil society must stop (18 February 2021): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-</u>
- releases/2021/02/venezuela-human-rights-defenders-released-charges-remain-criminalisation
  UN human rights expert urges to lift unilateral sanctions against Venezuela (12 February
- 2021): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2021/02/un-human-rights-expert-urges-lift-unilateral-sanctions-against-venezuela</u>
- Preliminary findings of the visit to the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela by the Special Rapporteur on the negative impact of unilateral coercive measures on the enjoyment of human rights (12 February 2021): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements/2021/02/preliminary-findings-visit-bolivarian-republic-venezuela-special-rapporteur</u>

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- Venezuela: High Commissioner Bachelet details plans for new human rights assistance (18 December 2019): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements/2019/12/venezuela-high-</u> <u>commissioner-bachelet-details-plans-new-human-rights-assistance</u>
- UN Human Rights Office and Venezuelan Government sign Memorandum of Understanding (23 September 2019): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2019/09/un-human-rights-office-and-venezuelan-government-sign-memorandum</u>
- UN Human Rights Office technical team to visit Venezuela (7 March 2019): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/media-advisories/2019/03/un-human-rights-office-technical-team-visit-venezuela</u>
- Human rights violations in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: a downward spiral with no end in sight (June 2018): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/VE/VenezuelaReport2018\_EN.pdf</u>
- Human rights violations and abuses in the context of protests in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela from 1 April to 31 July 2017: <u>https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/VE/HCReportVenezuela\_1April-</u><u>31July2017\_EN.pdf</u>
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) Venezuela Situation

#### https://www.unhcr.org/venezuela-emergency.html

- Over 4 Million Venezuelan refugees and migrants struggle to meet basic needs across the Americas (12 September 2023): <u>https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/over-4-million-venezuelan-refugees-and-migrants-struggle-meet-basic-needs</u>
- Three quarters of refugees and migrants from Venezuela struggle to access basic services in Latin America and the Caribbean (12 October 2022): <u>https://www.unhcr.org/news/news-releases/three-quarters-refugees-and-migrants-venezuela-struggle-access-basic-services</u>
- UNHCR and IOM welcome Ecuador's move to regularize Venezuelan refugees and migrants (10 June 2022): <u>https://www.unhcr.org/news/news-releases/unhcr-and-iom-welcome-ecuadors-move-regularize-venezuelan-refugees-and-migrants</u>
- Number of Venezuelans crossing the Darien Gap soars (29 March 2022): https://www.unhcr.org/news/news-releases/number-venezuelans-crossing-darien-gap-soars
- UNHCR, IOM, aid partners call for urgent support to refugees and migrants from Venezuela and their hosts - Joint UNHCR-IOM Press Release (15 June 2021): <u>https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2021/6/60c88e8c4/</u>
- US\$1.44 billion needed to support refugees and migrants from Venezuela amid COVID-19 -Joint UNHCR-IOM Press Release (10 December 2020): https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2020/12/5fd1e4c14/
- Urgent support needed as COVID-19 inflicts hardship on refugees and migrants from Venezuela - Joint UNHCR-IOM Press Release (12 May 2020): https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2020/5/5ebaa2ef4/
- Refugees and migrants from Venezuela during COVID-19 crisis: as needs soar more inclusive measures and aid are essential Joint UNHCR-IOM Press Release (1 April 2020): <u>https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2020/4/5e844e354/</u>
- UNHCR welcomes Brazil's decision to recognize thousands of Venezuelans as refugees (6 December 2019): <u>https://www.unhcr.org/news/briefing/2019/12/5dea19f34/</u>
- Solidarity Conference Calls for Action as Venezuelans Depart in Droves: Joint Press Release by the European Union, UNHCR and IOM (23 October 2019): https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2019/10/5db00d364/
- Latin American countries agree road map for integration of Venezuelans (Joint UNHCR-IOM Press Release, 8 July 2019): <u>https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2019/7/5d230a254/</u>
- Refugees and migrants from Venezuela top 4 million: UNHCR and IOM (7 June 2019): https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2019/6/5cfa2a4a4/
- Majority fleeing Venezuela in need of refugee protection UNHCR (21 May 2019): https://www.unhcr.org/news/briefing/2019/5/5ce3bb734/
- Regional Refugee and Migrant Response Plan for Refugees and Migrants from Venezuela (January–December 2019): <u>https://data2.unhcr.org/es/documents/download/67282</u>
- UNHCR Guidance Note on the Outflow of Venezuelans (March 2018): <u>https://data2.unhcr.org/es/documents/download/63243</u>
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)
  <a href="https://www.unocha.org/venezuela">https://www.unocha.org/venezuela</a>
  - ReliefWeb Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of): <u>https://reliefweb.int/country/ven</u>

- USG Griffiths calls for solidarity and increased support for the Venezuelan people (3 August 2022): <u>https://www.unocha.org/story/usg-griffiths-calls-solidarity-and-increased-support-venezuelan-people</u>
- International Organization for Migration (IOM) Venezuela https://www.iom.int/countries/venezuela
  - Socioeconomic Integration of Venezuelan Migrants and Refugees: The Cases of Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, and Peru: <u>https://www.iom.int/sites/default/files/</u> <u>press\_release/file/mpi-iom\_socioeconomic-integration-venezuelans\_2021\_final.pdf</u>
- World Food Programme (WFP) Venezuela
  <a href="https://www.wfp.org/countries/venezuela-bolivarian-republic">https://www.wfp.org/countries/venezuela-bolivarian-republic</a>
- UN Department of Political and Peacebuilding Affairs (DPPA) -Border Controversy between Guyana and Venezuela <a href="https://dppa.un.org/en/mission/border-controversy-between-guyana-and-venezuela">https://dppa.un.org/en/mission/border-controversy-between-guyana-and-venezuela</a>
- International Court of Justice (ICJ) Arbitral Award of 3 October 1899 (Guyana v. Venezuela) https://www.icj-cij.org/en/case/171

## **Security Council**

- Meetings in 2020: 20 May, 28 April The situation in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela Meeting records, press releases and resolutions: <a href="https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/meetings-2020-vtc">https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/meetings-2020-vtc</a> <a href="https://tresearch.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2020">https://tresearch.un.org/securitycouncil/content/meetings-2020-vtc</a> <a href="https://tresearch.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2020">https://tresearch.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2020</a>
- Meetings in 2019: 10 April, 28, 26 February, 26 January The situation in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela Meeting records, press releases and resolutions: http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2019
  - Competing United States, Russian Federation Draft Resolutions on political, humanitarian situation in Venezuela blocked in Security Council (SC/13725, 28 February 2019): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2019/sc13725.doc.htm</u>

# Human Rights Council

• Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/ffmv/index

- Venezuela: UN Fact-finding Mission says attacks on civic and democratic space have intensified, urges new security force – DAET - be monitored to protect rights (20 September 2023): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2023/09/venezuela-un-fact-finding-mission-says-attacks-civic-and-democratic-space</u>
- Venezuela: UN Experts warn of persisting attacks on civil society, media and trade union leaders (22 March 2023): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2023/03/venezuela-un-</u> <u>experts-warn-persisting-attacks-civil-society-media-and-trade</u>
- Venezuela: Draft NGO law, reaching a point of no return in the closure of the civic space (30 January 2023): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2023/01/venezuela-draft-ngo-law-reaching-point-no-return-closure-civic-space</u>
- Human Rights Council Holds Interactive Dialogue with the Fact-finding Mission on Venezuela (26 September 2022): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2022/09/human-rightscouncil-holds-interactive-dialogue-fact-finding-mission</u>
- Venezuela: new UN report details responsibilities for crimes against humanity to repress dissent and highlights situation in remotes mining areas (20 September 2022): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2022/09/venezuela-new-un-report-detailsresponsibilities-crimes-against-humanity</u>

 President of Human Rights Council appoints Members of Fact-Finding Mission on Venezuela (2 December 2019): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2019/12/president-human-rights-council-appoints-members-fact-finding-mission</u>

## **Selected UN Documents**

- A/HRC/RES/51/29: Situation of human rights in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela / Resolution adopted by the Human Rights Council on 7 October 2022: <u>https://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/51/29</u>
- A/HRC/54/57 (20 September 2023): Report of the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela (Advance Unedited Version): <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/ffmv/A\_HRC\_54\_57">https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/ffmv/A\_HRC\_54\_57</a> <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/ffmv/A\_HRC\_54\_57">https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/ffmv/A\_HRC\_54\_57</a> <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/ffmv/A\_HRC\_54\_57">https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/ffmv/A\_HRC\_54\_57</a>
- A/HRC/54/CRP.9 (20 September 2023): The Directorate of Strategic and Tactical Actions of the Bolivarian National Police Corps and its relationship with the former Special Action Forces - International independent fact-finding mission on the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: <u>https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/</u><u>ffmv/A\_HRC\_54\_CRP9\_EN\_260923.pdf</u>
- **A/HRC/51/43** (17 November 2022): Report of the independent international fact-finding mission on the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: <u>https://undocs.org/A/HRC/51/43</u>
- A/HRC/51/CRP.2 (20 September 2022): Detailed findings of the independent international factfinding mission on the Bolívarian Republic of Venezuela: The human rights situation in the Arco Minero del Orinoco region and other areas of the Bolíva (Advance Unedited Version):

https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/ffmv/2022-09-20/FFMV-CRP-2-English.docx

• **A/HRC/51/CRP.3** (20 September 2022): Detailed findings of the independent int'l factfinding Mission on Venezuela: Crimes against humanity committed through the State's intelligence services:

https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/ffmv/2022-09-20/FFMV-CRP-3-English.docx

- A/HRC/48/69 (28 December 2021): Report of the Independent International Fact-Finding Mission on the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: <u>https://undocs.org/A/HRC/48/69</u> Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 45/20.
- A/HRC/48/19 (21 October 2021): Situation of human rights and technical assistance in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: <a href="https://undocs.org/A/HRC/48/19">https://undocs.org/A/HRC/48/19</a>
  Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 45/2; covers the period 1 June 2020 to 30 June 2021. "Annex: Summary of previous recommendations": p. 16-18.
- A/HRC/48/59/Add.2 (4 October 2021): Visit to the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: report of the Special Rapporteur on the Negative Impact of Unilateral Coercive Measures on the Enjoyment of Human Rights, Alena Douhan: <u>https://undocs.org/A/HRC/48/59/Add.2</u> Visit to the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela from 1 to 12 Feb. 2021. Summary issued in all official languages; annexed report in English and Spanish only.
- A/HRC/47/55 (1 July 2021): Situation of human rights in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: <u>http://undocs.org/A/HRC/47/55</u>
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- A/HRC/RES/45/20: Situation of human rights in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 6 October 2020: http://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/45/20
- A/HRC/RES/45/2: Strengthening cooperation and technical assistance in the field of human rights in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 6 October 2020: <u>http://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/45/2</u>
- A/HRC/45/33 (25 September 2020): Report of the independent international fact-finding mission on the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: <u>https://undocs.org/A/HRC/45/33</u>

- **A/HRC/45/CRP.11** (16 September 2020): Detailed findings of the Independent International Fact Finding Mission on the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: <u>https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/HRBodies/HRCouncil/FFMV/A\_HRC\_45\_CRP.11.pdf</u>
- A/HRC/44/54 (29 September 2020): Independence of the justice system and access to justice in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, including for violations of economic and social rights, and the situation of human rights in the Arco Minero del Orinoco region: Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: <u>https://undocs.org/A/HRC/44/54</u>
- A/HRC/44/20 (17 September 2020): Outcomes of the investigation into allegations of possible violations of the human rights to life, liberty, and physical and moral integrity in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela : report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: <u>http://undocs.org/A/HRC/44/20</u>
- Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 42/4; covers the period 1 June 2019 to 31 May 2020.
  S/2020/457 (29 May 2020): Letter dated 28 May 2020 from the Permanent Representative of Belgium to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2020/457</u> Draws attention, on behalf of Belgium, Estonia, France and Germany, to the outcome of the International Donors Conference in solidarity with Venezuelan refugees and migrants in Latin America and the Caribbean, held in Madrid, 26 May 2020
- S/2020/435 (27 May 2020): Letter dated 22 May 2020 from the President of the Security Council addressed to the Secretary-General and the Permanent Representatives of the members of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2020/435</u> Transmits copy of the briefing by the Under-Secretary-General for Political and Peacebuilding Affairs and of the statements delivered by the representatives of Belgium, Dominican Republic, Estonia, France, Germany, Indonesia, Niger, Russian Federation, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, South Africa, Tunisia, United Kingdom, United States and Viet Nam, in connection with the video-teleconference on the situation in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, convened on 20 May 2020.
- A/HRC/RES/42/25: Situation of human rights in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 27 September 2019: <u>http://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/42/25</u>
- A/HRC/RES/42/4: Strengthening cooperation and technical assistance in the field of human rights in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 26 September 2019: <u>http://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/42/4</u>
- A/HRC/41/18/Add.1 (5 July 2019): Report by the United Nations High Commissioner of Human Rights on the situation of human rights in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: Comments by the State (Unofficial translation): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/HRC/RegularSessions/Session41/Documents/A HRC 4</u> <u>1 18 Add.1.docx</u>
- **A/HRC/41/18** (5 July 2019): Human rights in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on the situation of Human rights in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: <u>https://undocs.org/A/HRC/41/18</u>
- S/2019/345 (30 April 2019): Letter dated 25 April 2019 from the Permanent Representative of Germany to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2019/345</u> Transmits overview of priority humanitarian needs in Venezuela, dated Mar. 2019.
- S/2019/190 (28 February 2019): Russian Federation: draft resolution: https://undocs.org/S/2019/190 – not adopted
- **S/2019/186** (28 February 2019): United States of America: draft resolution: https://undocs.org/S/2019/186 - vetoed
- A/HRC/RES/39/1: Promotion and protection of human rights in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 27 September 2018: <u>http://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/39/1</u>
- A/HRC/39/47/Add.2 (7 September 2018): Report of the Independent Expert on the promotion of a democratic and equitable international order on his country visit to the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela: Comments by the State (Unofficial English Version): https://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/HRC/RegularSessions/Session39/Documents/A HRC 3 9 47 Add.2.docx

 A/HRC/39/47/Add.1 (3 August 2018): Report of the Independent Expert on the Promotion of a Democratic and Equitable International Order on his mission to the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela and Ecuador: note / by the Secretariat: http://undocs.org/A/HRC/39/47/Add.1

Annexes (p. 25-40): 1. List of stakeholders with whom the Independent Expert met --2. Selected reports, resolutions and statements -- 3. Acuerdo de Convivencia Democrática -- 4. Letter from José Luis Rodríguez Zapatero to the opposition -- 5. Open letter from Noam Chomsky, Danny Glover and 152 others in support of mediation, not sanctions, in Venezuela -- 6. Statement from 47 human rights organizations and social movements on the declarations of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights and the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees on human mobility in Venezuela -- 7. Selected bibliography and electronic links.

- Further documents *click <u>here</u>*
- ECLAC Repository click here
- UN Member States on the Record: Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <u>https://www.un.org/en/library/unms</u> United Nations Member States on the Record provides access to selected documents reflecting the views of United Nations Member States.

### **Selected Statements and Speeches by UN Officials**

- Secretary-General welcomes Partial Agreement by Government, Unitary Platform of Venezuela, encourages implementation in good faith (SG/SM/21995, 18 October 2023): <u>https://press.un.org/en/2023/sqsm21995.doc.htm</u>
- Venezuela update by High Commissioner Türk (5 July 2023): https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements/2023/07/venezuela-update-high-commissioner-turk
- Türk updates the Human Rights Council on the situation in Venezuela (21 March 2023): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements/2023/03/turk-updates-human-rights-council-situation-venezuela</u>
- Calling agreement between Venezuelan government, unitary platform 'an important milestone', Secretary-General affirms United Nations' commitment, support (SG/SM/21604, 26 November 2022): <u>https://press.un.org/en/2022/sgsm21604.doc.htm</u>
- Saddened by fatal floods, mudslides in Venezuela, Secretary-General says United Nations providing support to national emergency response (SG/SM/21544, 19 October 2022): <u>https://press.un.org/en/2022/sgsm21544.doc.htm</u>
- Interactive Dialogue on High Commissioner's report on Venezuela / delivered by Michelle Bachelet, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights at the 50th session of the Human Rights Council (29 June 2022): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements/2022/06/dialogo-interactivo-sobre-el-informe-de-la-alta-comisionada-sobre-venezuela</u>
- High Commissioner updates the Human Rights Council on Venezuela / delivered by Michelle Bachelet, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights at the 49th session of the Human Rights Council (17 March 2022): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements-and-speeches/2022/03/high-</u> <u>commissioner-updates-human-rights-council-venezuela</u>
- Presentation of the HC report on the human rights situation and technical assistance in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, 48th session of the Human Rights Council, Michelle Bachelet, United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights Geneva, Geneva, 13 September 2021: <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/2021/09/presentation-hc-report-human-rights-situation-and-</u> technical-assistance-bolivarian-republic
- Secretary-General, in Video Message, calls for support to meet acute needs of Venezuela's 5.6 million migrants, refugees facing 'great hardship' (SG/SM/20781, 17 June 2021): https://press.un.org/en/2021/sgsm20781.doc.htm
- Statement by the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Michelle Bachelet, 46th session of the Human Rights Council, Geneva, 11 March 2021: <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/2021/03/statement-united-nations-high-commissioner-human-rights-michelle-bachelet</u>
- Decision to extend protection to 1.7 Million Venezuelans in Colombia important act of solidarity, Secretary-General says (SG/SM/20576, 8 February 2021): <u>https://press.un.org/en/2021/sqsm20576.doc.htm</u>

- Comment by UN Rights Office Spokesperson Marta Hurtado on Venezuela (14 January 2021): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2021/01/comment-un-rights-office-spokesperson-marta-hurtado-venezuela</u>
- Comment by UN High Commissioner for Human Rights Michelle Bachelet on the pardon of 110 in Venezuela (1 September 2020): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements/2020/09/comment-un-high-commissioner-human-rights-michelle-bachelet-pardon-110-venezuela</u>
- Introduction of the report on the independence of the justice system, access to justice and the situation of human rights in the Arco Minero del Orinoco in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela Statement by Nada Al-Nashif, UN Deputy High Commissioner for Human Rights, 44th session of the Human Rights Council, Geneva, 15 July 2020: https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements/2020/07/introduction-report-independence-justice-system-access-justice-and-situation
- Under-Secretary-General Rosemary DiCarlo calls on all main political actors in Venezuela to resume serious negotiations (20 May 2020): <u>https://dppa.un.org/en/under-secretary-general-rosemary-dicarlo-calls-all-main-political-actors-venezuela-to-resume-serious</u>
- Concerned by election-related events in Venezuela's legislature, Secretary-General calls for immediate steps to lower tensions (SG/SM/19930, 6 January 2020): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sgsm19930.doc.htm</u>
- UN Under-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Emergency Relief Coordinator, Mark Lowcock: Statement on the humanitarian situation in Venezuela (6 November 2019): <u>https://reliefweb.int/node/3382663</u>
- Oral Update on the Human Rights Situation in the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Human Rights Council, 42nd Session, Statement by Michelle Bachelet, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights (UNOFFICIAL TRANSLATION FROM SPANISH ORIGINAL, 9 September 2019): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements/2019/09/oral-update-human-rights-situation-bolivarianrepublic-venezuela</u>
- 'Situation of Venezuelan refugees and migrants needs greater global attention': Statement by Eduardo Stein, Joint UNHCR-IOM Special Representative for Venezuelan refugees and migrants (29 August 2019): <u>https://www.unhcr.org/en-us/news/press/2019/8/5d67c6e94/</u>
- Statement by Michelle Bachelet on the recent sanctions imposed on Venezuela (8 August 2019): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/2019/08/statement-michelle-bachelet-recent-sanctions-imposed-venezuela</u>
- Secretary-General welcomes continued negotiations to end Venezuela crisis (SG/SM/19688, 2 August 2019): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2019/sgsm19688.doc.htm</u>
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