

Libya

Libyan Political Dialogue Forum

https://unsmil.unmissions.org/libyan-political-dialogue-forum

UN News Centre on Libya

https://news.un.org/en/tags/libva

Tropical Storm Daniel - Sep 2023

https://reliefweb.int/disaster/fl-2023-000168-lby

UN Entitiesse

UN in Libya https://libya.un.org/en, https://unsdg.un.org/un-in-action/libya

United Nations Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) http://unsmil.unmissions.org/

- Conclusions of the Second Berlin Conference on Libya 23 June 2021: 0 https://unsmil.unmissions.org/sites/default/files/2021 berlin 2 conclusions final - eng.pdf
- Berlin International Conference on Libya 19 January 2020: 0 https://unsmil.unmissions.org/berlin-international-conference-libya-19-january-2020 The airstrikes on the Daman building complex, including the Tajoura Detention Centre, \circ
- 2 July 2019 (27 January 2020): https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/LY/UNSMILOHCHRReport_AirstrikesTajoura.docx
- Desperate and Dangerous: Report on the human rights situation of migrants and refugees in 0 Libva, 20 December 2018: https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/LY/LibyaMigrationReport.pdf
- Abuse Behind Bars: Arbitrary and unlawful detention in Libya, April 2018: 0 http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/LY/AbuseBehindBarsArbitraryUnlawful EN.pdf
- Statement on Recent Media Reports of Slavery in Libya (22 November 2017): 0 https://unsmil.unmissions.org/statement-recent-media-reports-slavery-libya
- "Detained and Dehumanised": Report on Human Rights Abuses Against Migrants in Libya, 13 0 December 2016:
- http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/LY/DetainedAndDehumanised_en.pdf Report on the Human Rights Situation in Libya, 16 November 2015: 0
- http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/LY/UNSMIL OHCHRJointly report Libya 16.11.15.pdf Human Rights Defenders under Attack, 25 March 2015: 0
- http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/LY/HumanRightsDefendersLibya.pdf Update on Violations of International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law during the Ongoing 0 Violence in Libya, 23 December 2014:
 - http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/LY/UNSMIL OHCHRJointly report Libya 23.12.14.pdf



- Overview of Violations of International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law During the Ongoing Violence in Libya, 4 September 2014: <u>http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/LY/OverviewViolationsLibya_UNSMIL_OHCHR_Sept04_en.pdf</u>
- Torture and Deaths in Detention in Libya October 2013: <u>http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/LY/TortureDeathsDetentionLibya.pdf</u>
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights Libya <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/countries/libya</u>
 - Nowhere but back: Assisted return, reintegration and the human rights protection of migrants in Libya (11 October 2022): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2022-12/Report-on-assisted-return-and-reintegration.pdf</u>
 - Unsafe and Undignified: The forced expulsion of migrants from Libya (25 November 2021): https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2021-12/Unsafe and Undignified.pdf
 - A Pandemic of Exclusion: The impact of COVID-19 on the human rights of migrants in Libya (6 September 2021):
 - https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Migration/A pandemic of exclusion.pdf
 - Shocking' cycle of violence for migrants departing Libya to seek safety in Europe (2 October 2020): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2020/10/shocking-cycle-violence-migrants-departing-libya-seek-safety-europe</u>
 - Libya: Bachelet appoints Independent Fact-Finding Mission experts (19 August 2020): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2020/08/libya-bachelet-appoints-independent-fact-finding-mission-experts</u>
 - OHCHR Investigation on Libya (past mandate): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/oiol</u>
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) in Libya
 https://www.undp.org/libya
 - The Stabilization Facility for Libya An independent strategic and operational review (April 2019): <u>https://bit.ly/3pelVmU</u>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) Libya
 https://www.unhcr.org/countries/libya
 - UNHCR calls on Libya to urgently develop plan for asylum seekers and refugees, welcomes authorization to restart evacuations (22 October 2021): <u>https://www.unhcr.org/news/news-</u> releases/unhcr-calls-libya-urgently-develop-plan-asylum-seekers-and-refugees-welcomes
 - UNHCR appeals for end to arrests of asylum seekers in Libya, calls for urgent resumption of humanitarian flights (8 October 2021): <u>https://www.unhcr.org/en-</u> us/news/press/2021/10/61601d7c4/unhcr-appeals-end-arrests-asylum-seekers-libya-callsurgent-resumption.html
 - UNHCR evacuates hundreds of detained refugees in Libya to safety (29 April 2019): <u>https://www.unhcr.org/en-us/news/press/2019/4/5cc09a824/unhcr-evacuates-hundreds-detained-refugees-libya-safety.html</u>
 - UNHCR Position on Returns to Libya Update II (September 2018): <u>https://www.refworld.org/docid/5b8d02314.html</u>
 - Mixed Migration Trends in Libya (July 2017): <u>http://www.unhcr.org/595a02b44</u>
 - UNHCR delivers aid to thousands in southern Libya as conflict rages (News Stories, 25 August 2015): <u>http://www.unhcr.org/55dc84836.html</u>
 - Numbers of internally displaced in Libya double since September UNHCR (News Stories, 30 June 2015): <u>http://www.unhcr.org/5592a8286.html</u>
 - Protection considerations with regard to people fleeing from Libya UNHCR's recommendations (as at 29 March 2011), Update No. 1: http://www.unhcr.org/4d67fab26.html
- International Organization for Migration (IOM) Libya
 https://www.iom.int/countries/libya
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Libya
 https://www.unicef.org/topics/libya
 - Devastating floods in Libya Massive storm brings destruction, leaves families reeling: <u>https://www.unicef.org/emergencies/devastating-flooding-libya</u>

- United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA)
 - ESCWA proposes a unifying vision for Libya to avert relapse into conflict (2 October 2021): https://www.unescwa.org/news/escwa-proposes-unifying-vision-libya-avert-relapse-conflict
 - Vision for Libya: towards prosperity, justice and strong State institutions (October 2021): <u>https://www.unescwa.org/publications/rights-based-socioeconomic-vision-road-map-foundational-development-libya</u>
 - Benefits of Peace in Libya: Neighbouring Countries and Beyond (June 2021): <u>https://www.unescwa.org/publications/peace-libya-future-regional-cooperation</u>
- United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) <u>https://www.unocha.org/libya</u>
 - ReliefWeb Libya: <u>http://reliefweb.int/country/lby</u>
 - ReliefWeb Tropical Storm Daniel Sep 2023: https://reliefweb.int/disaster/fl-2023-000168-lby
 - Libya: Escalation in hostilities increases humanitarian needs (6 January 2020): https://reliefweb.int/report/libya/libya-escalation-hostilities-increases-humanitarian-needs
 - The other face of Libya (25 March 2019): https://unocha.exposure.co/the-other-face-of-libya
- World Food Programme (WFP) Libya

https://www.wfp.org/countries/libya

- Libya floods: WFP supporting rollout of food assistance to families in wake of storm Relief efforts are underway as human cost of extreme-weather tragedy unfolds (15 September 2023): <u>https://www.wfp.org/stories/libya-floods-wfp-supporting-rollout-food-assistancefamilies-wake-storm</u>
- World Health Organization (WHO) Libya https://www.who.int/countries/lby/

• International Criminal Court - Situation in Libya (ICC-01/11)

https://www.icc-cpi.int/libya

(court records, background information & press releases)

- Statement of ICC Prosecutor to the United Nations Security Council on the Situation in Libya, pursuant to UNSCR 1970 (2011) (10 November 2020): <u>https://www.icccpi.int/Pages/item.aspx?name=201110-icc-prosecutor-statement-unsc-libya</u>
- International Criminal Court aims to make Libya a priority for next year, says Prosecutor (UN News Centre, 9 November 2016): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2016/11/544952-international-criminal-court-aims-make-libya-priority-next-year-says-prosecutor</u>

Security Council

• **2023:** 22 August, 19, 2 June, 11 May, 18 April, 16 March, 27 February – The situation in Libya *Meeting records, press releases and resolutions:*

https://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2023

- **2022:** 16 December, 15, 9 November, 28, 24 October, 30 August, 28, 25, 13 July, 27, 3 June, 26 May, 29, 28 April, 16 March, 31, 24 January The situation in Libya https://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2022
- 2021: 24, 23 November, 30, 15, 10 September, 15 July, 3 June, 21, 17 May, 16 April, 24, 12 March, 9 February, 28 January The situation in Libya https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/meetings-2020-vtc
 https://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2021
- 2020: 15 December, 19, 10 November, 2 October, 15, 2 September, 8 July, 5 June, 19, 5 May, 8 April, 26 March, 12, 11 February, 30 January The situation in Libya https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/meetings-2020-vtc
 https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/meetings-2020-vtc

- **2019:** 18, 9 November, 3 October, 12, 4 September, 10 August, 29 July, 10 June, 21, 8 May, 20 March, 18 January The situation in Libya http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2019
- 2018: 8, 5, 2 November, 13, 5 September, 16 July, 11, 6 June, 21 March, 17 January The situation in Libya http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/guick/meetings/2018
- 2017: 14 December, 16, 8 November, 10 October, 14 September, 28 August, 29, 12, 7 June, 8 May, 19 April, 8 February The situation in Libya http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2010
- 2016: 13, 6 December, 9 November The situation in Libya; 6 October Maintenance of international peace and security; 13 September, 22 July, 14, 13 June, 26 May, 31, 15, 2 March The situation in Libya http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2016
- 2015: 23, 17, 11 December, 5 November, 9 October, 10 September, 26 August, 15 July, 12 May, 27 March, 5, 4 March, 18 February http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2015
- 2014: 17 December, 11 November, 15 September, 27 August, 17 July, 9 June, 13 May, 19, 14 and 10 March http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2014
- 2013: 16 December, 15 November, 18 June, 14 March and 29 January http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2013
- 2012: 7, 8 November, 12 September, 18 July, 16 and 10 May, 12 March, 29 February, 25, 26 January http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2012
- 2011: 22, 25, 26 February, 17, 24, 28 March, 4 April, 3, 4, 9, 31 May, 15, 27 June, 28 July and 16 September, 26, 27, 31 October and 2 November http://research.un.org/en/docs/sc/quick/meetings/2011
- Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 1970 (2011) concerning Libya: <u>https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/sanctions/1970</u>
 - Annual reports: <u>https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/sanctions/1970/annual-reports</u>
 - Panel of Experts established pursuant to resolution 1973 (2011): https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/sanctions/1970/panel-experts/work_mandate
 - Reports: <u>https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/sanctions/1970/panel-experts/reports</u>

Resolutions:

- S/RES/2684 (2023): <u>https://undocs.org/S/RES/2684(2023)</u> on extension of the authorizations on the inspection of vessels on the high seas off the coast of Libya for a period of 12 months
- S/RES/2656 (2022): <u>https://undocs.org/S/RES/2656(2022)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 31 Oct. 2023
- S/RES/2652 (2022): <u>https://undocs.org/S/RES/2652(2022)</u> on renewal for 12 months of the authorizations as set out in paras. 7, 8, 9 and 10 of Security Council resolution 2240 (2015) concerning migrant smuggling and human trafficking into, through and from the Libyan territory and off the coast of Libya]
- S/RES/2647 (2022): <u>https://undocs.org/S/RES/2647(2022)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 31 Oct. 2022
- S/RES/2644 (2022): <u>https://undocs.org/S/RES/2644(2022)</u> on extension of the authorizations provided by and the measures imposed by Security Council resolution 2146 (2014) and on extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts concerning Libya until 15 Nov. 2023
- S/RES/2635 (2022): <u>https://undocs.org/S/RES/2635(2022)</u> on extension of the authorizations on the inspection of vessels on the high seas off the coast of Libya for a further 12 months
- S/RES/2629 (2022): <u>https://undocs.org/S/RES/2629(2022)</u>
 on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 31 July 2022
- S/RES/2619 (2022): <u>https://undocs.org/S/RES/2619(2022)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 30 Apr. 2022
- S/RES/2599 (2021): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2599(2021)</u>
 on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 31 Jan. 2022

- S/RES/2598 (2021): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2598(2021)</u>
 on renewal for 12 months of the authorizations as set out in paras. 7, 8, 9 and 10 of Security Council resolution 2240 (2015) concerning migrant smuggling and human trafficking into, through and from the Libyan territory and off the coast of Libya
- S/RES/2595 (2021): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2595(2021)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 30 Sept. 2021
 S/RES/2572 (2021): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2572(2021)</u>
- S/RES/2578 (2021): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2578(2021)</u> on extension of the authorizations on the inspection of vessels on the high seas off the coast of Libya for a further 12 months
- S/RES/2571 (2021): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2571(2021)</u>
 on extension of the authorizations provided by and the measures imposed by Security Council resolution 2146 (2014) and on extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts concerning Libya until 15 Aug. 2022
- S/RES/2570 (2021): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2570(2021)</u> on composition and operational aspects of the ceasefire monitoring component of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL)
- S/RES/2546 (2020): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2546(2020)</u>
 on renewal for 12 months of the authorizations as set out in paras. 7, 8, 9 and 10 of Security Council resolution 2240 (2015) concerning migrant smuggling and human trafficking into, through and from the Libyan territory and off the coast of Libya
- S/RES/2542 (2020): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2542(2020)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 15 Sept. 2021
- S/RES/2526 (2020): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2526(2029)</u>
 on extension of the authorizations on the inspection of vessels on the high seas off the coast of Libya for a further 12 months
- S/RES/2510 (2020): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2510(2020)</u> on endorsement of the conclusions of the Berlin Conference on Libya convened on 19 Jan. 2020
- S/RES/2509 (2020): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2509(2020)</u>
 on extension of the authorizations provided by and the measures imposed by Security Council resolution 2146 (2014) and on extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts concerning Libya until 15 May 2021
- S/RES/2491 (2019): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2491(2019)</u>
 on renewal for 12 months of the authorizations as set out in paras. 7, 8, 9 and 10 of Security Council resolution 2240 (2015) concerning migrant smuggling and human trafficking into, through and from the Libyan territory and off the coast of Libya
- S/RES/2486 (2019): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2486(2019)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 15 Sept. 2020
- S/RES/2473 (2019): <u>https://undocs.org/en/S/RES/2473(2019)</u>
 on extension of the authorizations on the inspection of vessels on the high seas off the coast of Libya for a further 12 months
- S/RES/2441 (2018): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2441(2018)</u> on extension of the authorizations provided by and the measures imposed by Security Council resolution 2146 (2014) and on extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts concerning Libya until 15 Feb. 2020
- S/RES/2437 (2018): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2437(2018)</u>
 on renewal for 12 months of the authorizations as set out in paras. 7, 8, 9 and 10 of Security Council resolution 2240 (2015) concerning migrant smuggling and human trafficking into, through and from the Libyan territory and off the coast of Libya
- S/RES/2434 (2018): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2434(2018)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 15 Sept. 2019
 S/RES/2420 (2018): http://undocs.org/S/RES/2420(2018)
- S/RES/2420 (2018): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2420(2018)</u>
 on extension of the authorizations on the inspection of vessels on the high seas off the coast of Libya for a further 12 months
- S/RES/2380 (2017): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2380(2017)</u>
 on renewal for 12 months of the authorizations as set out in paras. 7, 8, 9 and 10 of Security Council resolution 2240 (2015) concerning migrant smuggling and human trafficking into, through and from the Libyan territory and off the coast of Libya
- S/RES/2376 (2017): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2376(2017)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 15 Sept. 2018
- S/RES/2362 (2017): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2362(2017)</u>
 on extension of the authorizations provided by and the measures imposed by Security Council resolution 2146 (2014) and on extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts concerning Libya until 15 Nov. 2017
- S/RES/2357 (2017): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2357(2017)</u>
 on extension of the authorizations on the inspection of vessels on the high seas off the coast of Libya for 12 months
- S/RES/2323 (2016): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2323(2016)</u>
 on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 15 Sept. 2017

- S/RES/2312 (2016): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2312(2016)</u>
 on renewal for 12 months of the authorizations as set out in paragraphs 7, 8, 9 and 10 of resolution 2240 (2015) concerning migrant smuggling and human trafficking into, through and from the Libyan territory and off the coast of Libya
- S/RES/2298 (2016): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2298(2016)</u> on destruction of Libya's chemical weapons
- S/RES/2292 (2016): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2292(2016)</u> on inspection of vessels on the high seas off the coast of Libya
- S/RES/2291 (2016): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2291(2016)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 15 Dec. 2016
- S/RES/2278 (2016): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2278(2016)</u> on extension of the authorizations provided by and the measures imposed by resolution 2146 (2014) and on extension of the mandate of the Panel of Experts concerning Libya until 31 July 2017
- S/RES/2273 (2016): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2273(2016)</u> extends UNSMIL's mandate until 15 June 2016
- S/RES/2259 (2015): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2259(2015)</u> on the situation in Libya welcoming signing of Libyan Political Agreement on new government for strife-torn country
- S/RES/2240 (2015): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2240(2015)</u> on migrant smuggling and human trafficking into, through and from the Libyan territory and off the coast of Libya
- S/RES/2238 (2015): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2238(2015)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 15 Mar. 2016
- S/RES/2214 (2015): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2214(2015)</u> on threats to peace and security caused by terrorist acts by Al-Qaida and associated groups operating in Libya
- **S/RES/2213 (2015)**: <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2213(2015)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 15 Sept. 2015
- S/RES/2208 (2015): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2208(2015)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 31 Mar. 2015
- S/RES/2174 (2014): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2174(2014)</u> on the situation in Libya
- S/RES/2146 (2014): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2146(2014)</u> on measures imposed to vessels illicitly exporting oil from Libya
- **S/RES/2144 (2014)**: <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2144(2014)</u> renewal of the mandate of the United Nations Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 13 March 2015
- S/RES/2095 (2013): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2095(2013)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) for a period of 12 months
 S/RES/2040 (2012): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2040(2012)</u>
- S/RES/2040 (2012): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2040(2012)</u> on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) for a further period of 12 months
- S/RES/2022 (2011): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2022(2011)</u>
 on extension of the mandate of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) until 16 March 2012
- S/RES/2017 (2011): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2017(2011)</u> on measures to prevent the proliferation of all arms and related materiel of all types in Libya
- S/RES/2016 (2011): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2016(2011)</u> on termination of the provisions of paras. 4, 5 and 6 to 12 of Security Council resolution 1973 (2011) concerning Libya
- **S/RES/2009 (2011)**: <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/2009(2011)</u> on the establishment of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL)
- S/RES/1973 (2001): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/1973(2011)</u> on the situation in the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
- S/RES/1970 (2011): <u>http://undocs.org/S/RES/1970(2011)</u> on the situation in the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Selected Reports:

- S/2023/640 (30 August 2023): Implementation of Security Council resolution 2652 (2022): report of the Secretary-General: <u>https://undocs.org/S/2023/640</u>
 Submitted pursuant to Security Council resolution 2652 (2022); covers developments since the previous report of 30 Aug. 2022 (S/2022/655) until 10 Aug. 2023.
- S/2023/589 (8 August 2023): United Nations Support Mission in Libya: report of the Secretary-General: http://undocs.org/S/2023/589
 Submitted pursuant to Security Council resolutions 2510 (2020), 2542 (2020), 2570 (2021), 2647 (2022) and 2656 (2022); covers political, security-related and economic developments, provides an overview of the human rights and humanitarian situation and outlines the activities of the Mission since the report of 5 Apr. 2023 (S/2023/248).
 Previous reports: https://tinyurl.com/yc2b6tee
- S/2023/308 (2 May 2023): Implementation of resolution 2635 (2022): report of the Secretary-General): <u>https://undocs.org/S/2023/308</u>
 "The present report is the second of two reports requested by the Security Council on the implementation of its resolution 2635 (2022)."
- S/2022/910 (6 December 2022): Implementation of resolution 2635 (2022): report of the Secretary-General: <u>https://undocs.org/S/2022/910</u>
- **S/2022/655** (30 August 2022): Implementation of Security Council resolution 2598 (2021): report of the Secretary-General: <u>https://undocs.org/S/2022/655</u> Submitted pursuant to Security Council resolution 2598 (2021); covers developments since the previous report of 2 Sept. 2021 (S/2021/767) until 29 Aug. 2022.
- S/2022/360 (28 April 2022): Implementation of resolution 2578 (2021): report of the Secretary-General: <u>https://undocs.org/S/2022/360</u>
- S/2021/958 (17 November 2021): Letter dated 16 November 2021 from the Permanent Representatives of France, Germany, Italy and Libya to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>https://undocs.org/S/2021/958</u> Transmits declaration of the Paris International Conference for Libya, adopted on 12 Nov. 2021
- S/2021/767 (2 September 2021): Implementation of resolution 2546 (2020): report of the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2021/767</u> Submitted pursuant to para. 3 of Security Council resolution 2546 (2020); covers developments since the previous report of 2 Sept. 2020 (S/2020/876) until 20 Aug. 2021.
- **S/2021/716** (6 August 2021): Letter dated 6 August 2021 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2021/716</u> Transmits, pursuant to Security Council resolutions 2542 (2020) and 2570 (2021), report on the independent strategic review of the UN Support Mission in Libya.
- S/2021/434 (5 May 2021): Implementation of resolution 2526 (2020): report of the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2021/434</u>
- **S/2021/110** (4 February 2021): Letter dated 4 February 2021 from the President of the Security Council addressed to the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2021/110</u> Informs that the Secretary-General's letter dated 29 Dec. 2020 (S/2020/1309) transmitting his interim report on proposed ceasefire monitoring arrangements in Libya has been brought to the attention of the members of the Security Council and requests the establishment and deployment of an advance team to Libya as proposed in para. 45 of the report.
- S/2021/70 (22 January 2021): Letter dated 21 January 2021 from the Permanent Representative of Libya to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>https://undocs.org/S/2021/70</u> Transmits letter dated 20 Jan. 2020 from the President addressed to the Secretary-General and the President of the Security Council concerning Libya's request for support and technical assistance to conduct national general elections, to be held on 24 Dec. 2021.
- **S/2020/1309** (30 December 2020): Letter dated 29 December 2020 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2020/1309</u> Submits, pursuant to para. 5 of Security Council resolution 2510 (2020) and para. 4 of resolution 2542 (2020), interim report on the possible role of the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL) in providing scalable ceasefire support.
- S/2020/1043 (27 October 2020): Letter dated 27 October 2020 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2020/1043</u> Transmits copy of the agreement for a complete and permanent ceasefire in Libya, signed in Geneva on 23 Oct. 2020.
- S/2020/876 (2 September 2020): Implementation of resolution 2437 (2018): report of the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2020/876</u> Submitted pursuant to para. 3 of Security Council resolution 2491 (2019); covers developments since the previous report of 6 Apr. 2020 (S/2020/275) until 20 Aug. 2020.

- S/2020/575 (25 June 2020): Letter dated 23 June 2020 from the Permanent Representative of Egypt to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2020/575</u> Transmits paper outlining the elements of the Cairo Declaration, proposed at a meeting between the Speaker of the Libyan Parliament and the Commander of the Libyan National Army, hosted by Egypt's President in Cairo, 6 June 2020.
- S/2020/393 (15 May 2020): Implementation of resolution 2473 (2019): report of the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2020/393</u>
- **S/2020/275** (6 April 2020): Implementation of resolution 2437 (2018): report of the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2020/275</u> Submitted pursuant to para. 3 of Security Council resolution 2491 (2019); covers developments since the previous report of 5 Sept. 2019 (S/2019/711) until 20 Mar. 2020.
- S/2020/157 (3 March 2020): Letter dated 27 February 2020 from the Permanent Representative of Libya to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2020/157</u> Transmits letters from the President of the Libyan House of Representatives and the Head of the High Council of State, dated 25 and 26 Feb. 2020 respectively, regarding the political dialogue to be held in Geneva at the end of Mar. 2020.
- S/2020/63 (22 January 2020): Letter dated 22 January 2020 from the Permanent Representative of Germany to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2020/63</u> Transmits conclusions of the Berlin Conference on Libya, adopted on 19 Jan. 2020, and operationalization paper by the United Nations Support Mission in Libya to implement the conclusions.
- S/2020/41 (15 January 2020): United Nations Support Mission in Libya: Report of the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2020/41</u>
- **S/2019/794** (8 October 2019): Letter dated 4 October 2019 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2019/794</u> Transmits letter from the Chairperson of the Commission of the African Union Commission forwarding a communiqué on the situation in Libya, adopted by the Peace and Security Council at its 883rd meeting, held in New York, 27 Sept. 2019.
- **S/2019/711** (5 September 2019): Implementation of resolution 2437 (2018): report of the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2019/711</u>
- Covers developments since the previous report of 31 Aug. 2018 (S/2018/807) until 31 Aug. 2019.
 S/2019/380 (10 May 2019): Implementation of resolution 2420 (2018): report of the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2019/380</u>
- S/2019/340 (25 April 2019): Letter dated 23 April 2019 from the Permanent Representative of Egypt to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2019/340</u> Transmits communiqué issued at the conclusion of the summit of the Troika and the Committee on Libya of the African Union, held in Cairo, 23 Apr. 2019.
- S/2018/1139 (20 December 2018): Letter dated 14 December 2018 from the Permanent Representatives of Peru, Sweden and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2018/1139</u> Transmits summary of the meeting of the Security Council Informal Expert Group on Women, Peace and Security

Transmits summary of the meeting of the Security Council Informal Expert Group on Women, Peace and Security on Libya, held on 28 Nov. 2018.

- S/2018/1067 (4 December 2018): Letter dated 29 November 2018 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent Mission of the Sudan to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2018/1067</u>
 Transmits concluding statement of the meeting of the ministers for foreign affairs of Libya's neighbouring States, held in Khartoum, 29 Nov. 2018.
- S/2018/881 (1 October 2018): Letter dated 28 September 2018 from the Permanent Representatives of Peru, Sweden and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2018/881</u> Transmits summary note of the meeting of the Security Council Informal Expert Group on Women, Peace and
- Security on Libya, held on 13 Apr. 2018.
 S/2018/807 (31 August 2018): Implementation of resolution 2380 (2017): report of the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2018/807</u>

Covers developments since the previous report of 7 Sept. 2017 (S/2017/761) until 31 Aug. 201

- S/2018/526 (11 June 2018): Letter dated 1 June 2018 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent Mission of Libya to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2018/526</u>
- Transmits joint statement adopted at a conference for the Libyan parties, held in Paris, 29 May 2018.
- S/2018/451 (11 May 2018): Implementation of resolution 2357 (2017): report of the Secretary-General: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2018/451</u>
- **S/2018/87** (2 February 2018): Letter dated 1 February 2018 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2018/87</u> Transmits note by the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons reporting the completion by Libya of the destruction of its chemical weapons stockpiles.
- S/2018/13 (4 January 2018): Letter dated 4 January 2018 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: http://undocs.org/S/2018/13 Transmits report dated 22 Dec. 2017 of the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons on the status of implementation of the plan for the destruction of Libya's remaining category 2 chemical weapons outside its territory, covering the period 23 Nov.-22 Dec. 2017.
- **S/2017/1094** (22 December 2017): Letter dated 12 December 2017 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2017/1094</u> Transmits report of the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons on the status of implementation of the plan for the destruction of Libya's remaining category 2 chemical weapons outside its territory; covers the period from 23 Oct.-22 Nov. 2017.
- **S/2017/906** (1 November 2017): Letter dated 25 October 2017 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2017/906</u> Transmits report dated 23 Oct. 2017 of the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons on the status of implementation of the plan for the destruction of Libya's remaining category 2 chemical weapons outside its territory, covering the period 23 Sept.-22 Oct. 2017.
- S/2017/832 (4 October 2017): Letter dated 3 October 2017 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: http://undocs.org/S/2017/832 Transmits report dated 25 Sept. 2017 of the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons on the status of implementation of the plan for the destruction of Libya's remaining category 2 chemical weapons outside its territory, covering the period 23 Aug.-22 Sept. 2017
- **S/2017/765** (8 September 2017): Letter dated 7 September 2017 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2017/765</u> Transmits report dated 23 Aug. 2017 of the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons on the status of implementation of the plan for the destruction of Libya's remaining category 2 chemical weapons outside its territory, covering the period 23 July-22 Aug. 2017.
- S/2017/761 (7 September 2017): Report of the Secretary-General pursuant to Security Council resolution 2312 (2016): <u>http://undocs.org/S/2017/761</u>
 Submitted pursuant to para. 15 of Security Council resolution 2312 (2016); covers developments since the previous report, of 7 Sept. 2016 (S/2016/766), until 31 Aug. 2017.
- **S/2017/694** (9 August 2017): Letter dated 8 August 2017 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2017/694</u> Transmits report dated 24 July 2017 of the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons on the status of implementation of the plan for the destruction of Libya's remaining category 2 chemical weapons outside its territory, covering the period 23 June-22 July 2017.
- S/2017/622 (26 July 2017): Letter dated 20 July 2017 from the Chargé d'affaires a.i. of the Permanent Mission of Libya to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2017/622</u> Transmits statement delivered on 15 July 2017 by the President of the Presidency Council of the Government of National Accord to the Libyan people, presenting an initiative for a road map.
- **S/2017/607** (14 July 2017): Letter dated 11 July 2017 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2017/607</u> Transmits report dated 23 June 2017 of the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons on the status of implementation of the plan for the destruction of Libya's remaining category 2 chemical weapons outside its territory, covering the period 23 May-22 June 2017.
- **S/2017/470** (1 June 2017): Letter dated 31 May 2017 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2017/470</u> Transmits report of the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons on the status of implementation of the plan for the destruction of Libya's remaining category 2 chemical weapons outside its territory; covers the period from 23 Apr. 2017-22 May 2017.
- S/2017/401 (5 May 2017): Letter dated 5 May 2017 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2017/401</u>
 Transmits report dated 24 Apr. 2017 of the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons on the status of implementation of the plan for the destruction of Libya's remaining category 2 chemical weapons outside its territory; covers the period from 23 Mar.-22 Apr. 2017.

- S/2017/269 (30 March 2017): Letter dated 29 March 2017 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2017/269</u>
 Transmits report dated 23 Mar. 2017 of the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons on the status of implementation of Libya's remaining category 2 chemical weapons outside its territory; covers the period from 23 Feb.-22 Mar. 2016.
- **S/2017/197** (7 March 2017): Letter dated 7 March 2017 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2017/197</u> Transmits report dated 24 Feb. 2017 of the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons on the status of implementation of Libya's remaining category 2 chemical weapons outside its territory; covers the period from 23 Jan.-22 Feb. 2016.
- **S/2017/155** (28 February 2017): Identical letters dated 22 February 2017 from the Permanent Representatives of Algeria, Egypt and Tunisia to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2017/155</u> Transmits Tunis Ministerial Declaration to Support a Comprehensive Political Solution in Libya, adopted by Algeria, Egypt, Tunisia, the African Union and the Arab League on 20 Feb. 2017.
- S/2017/84 (1 February 2017): Letter dated 24 January 2017 from the Permanent Representative of Egypt to the United Nations addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2017/84</u> Transmits final communiqué of the 10th ministerial meeting of Libya's neighbouring countries, held in Cairo, 21 Jan. 2017.
- **S/2016/1014** (1 December 2016): Letter dated 1 December 2016 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2016/1014</u> Transmits report of the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons on the status of implementation of the plan for the destruction of Libya's remaining category 2 chemical weapons outside its territory, covering the period 20 Oct.-20 Nov. 2016.
- **S/2016/943** (8 Nov. 2016): Letter dated 8 November 2016 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2016/943</u> Other Title: Status of implementation of the plan for the destruction of Libya's remaining Category 2 chemical weapons outside the territory of Libya Transmits two reports, dated 26 Sept. and 26 Oct. 2016, of the Director-General of the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons on the status of implementation of the plan for the plan for the destruction of Libya's remaining category 2 chemical weapons outside its territory, covering the period 19 Aug.-19 Sept. and 20 Sept.-20 Oct. 2016.
- S/2016/766 (7 September 2016): Report of the Secretary-General pursuant to Security Council resolution 2240 (2015): <u>http://undocs.org/S/2016/766</u> Submitted pursuant to para. 18 of Security Council resolution 2240 (2015); provides an update on major developments since the date of adoption of the resolution (9 Oct. 2015) until 31 Aug. 2016.
- **S/2016/627** (18 July 2016): Report of the Secretary-General on the threat posed to Libya and neighbouring countries, including off the coast of Libya, by foreign terrorist fighters recruited by or joining Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant (Da'esh), Al-Qaida and associated individuals, groups, undertakings and entities: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2016/627</u> Submitted pursuant to para. 12 of Security Council resolution 2292 (2016).
- **S/2015/299** (29 April 2015): Letter dated 29 April 2015 from the Secretary-General addressed to the President of the Security Council: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2015/299</u> Refers to Security Council resolution 2213 (2015) extending the mandate of the Panel of Experts on Libya; provides the names of the experts appointed to serve on the Panel.
- **S/2015/113** (13 February 2015): Special report of the Secretary-General on the strategic assessment of the United Nations presence in Libya: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2015/113</u>
- S/2012/42 (18 January 2012): Report of the assessment mission on the impact of the Libyan crisis on the Sahel region - 7 to 23 December 2011: <u>http://undocs.org/S/2012/42</u>

General Assembly

- Member States vote to reinstate Libya as member of UN Human Rights Council (UN News Centre Story, 18 November 2011): <u>https://news.un.org/en/story/2011/11/395392-member-states-vote-reinstate-libya-</u> <u>member-un-human-rights-council</u>
 - A/RES/66/11 (18 November 2011): Restoration of the rights of membership of Libya in the Human Rights Council: <u>http://undocs.org/A/RES/66/11</u>

- After much wrangling, General Assembly seats National Transitional Council of Libya as Country's Representative for Sixty-Sixth Session (Press Release GA/11137, 16 September 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/ga11137.doc.htm</u>
- General Assembly suspends Libya from Human Rights Council (Press Release GA/11050, 1 March 2011): <u>https://press.un.org/en/2011/ga11050.doc.htm</u>
 - A/RES/65/265 (1 March 2011): Suspension of the rights of membership of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya in the Human Rights Council: <u>http://undocs.org/A/RES/65/265</u>

Human Rights Council

- Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Libya: https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/libya/index
- A/HRC/RES/52/41: Technical assistance and capacity-building to improve human rights in Libya: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 4 April 2023: <u>https://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/52/41</u>
- A/HRC/52/CRP.8 (24 March 2023): Detailed findings of the Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Libya: <u>https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/</u> hrbodies/hrcouncil/sessions-regular/session50/A HRC 52 CRP.8-EN.docx
- A/HRC/52/83 (20 March 2023): Report of the Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Libya: https://undocs.org/A/HRC/52/83
- Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 50/23.
 A/HRC/50/CRP.3 (1 July 2022): Detailed findings on the situation in Tarhuna: Conference room paper of the Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Libya (issued 4 July 2022): https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/ regularsession/session50/2022-07-20/A-HRC-50-CRP-Tarhuna-E.pdf
- A/HRC/50/63 (27 June 2022): Report of the Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Libya (released 29 June 2022) (Advance unedited version): https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/hrbodies/hrcouncil/regularsession/sess ion50/2022-06-29/A HRC 50 63 AdvanceUneditedVersion.docx
- **A/HRC/49/4** (18 August 2022): Report of the Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Libya: <u>https://undocs.org/A/HRC/49/4</u>

Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 48/25.

- A/HRC/RES/50/23: Technical assistance and capacity-building to improve human rights in Libya: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 8 July 2022: <u>https://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/50/23</u>
- A/HRC/48/83 (29 November 2021): Report of the Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Libya: <u>https://undocs.org/A/HRC/48/83</u> Annexes (p. 26-32): 1. Mandate -- 2. Applicable law -- 3. List of instruments of international human rights law which Libya is a party to -- 4. List of "soft law" instruments of international human rights law which Libya is a party to -- 5. List of instruments of international humanitarian law which Libya is a party to.
 - UNOSAT satellite imagery-based analysis of disturbed earth near Tarhuna, in Marqub District, Tripolitania Region, Libya on behalf of the Independent Fact-Finding Mission on Libya (15 September 2021):
 - https://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/HRC/FFM_Libya/Pages/Index.aspx
- A/HRC/RES/48/25: Technical assistance and capacity-building to improve human rights in Libya: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 11 October 2021: <u>https://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/48/25</u>
- A/HRC/RES/43/39: Technical assistance and capacity-building to improve human rights in Libya: resolution / adopted by the Human Rights Council on 22 June 2020: http://undocs.org/A/HRC/RES/43/39
- Human Rights Council holds interactive dialogue on the situation of human rights in Libya (18 June 2020): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/news/2020/06/human-rights-council-holds-interactive-dialogue-situation-human-rights-libya</u>

 A/HRC/43/75 (23 Jan. 2020): Situation of human rights in Libya, and the effectiveness of technical assistance and capacity-building measures received by the Government of Libya: report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: <u>http://undocs.org/A/HRC/43/75</u>

Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 40/27, covers the period Jan-Dec. 2019. Prepared in cooperation with the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL).

- A/HRC/40/46 (4 February 2019): Situation of human rights in Libya, including the implementation of technical assistance and capacity-building and efforts to prevent and ensure accountability for violations and abuses of human rights : report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: http://undocs.org/A/HRC/40/46 Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 37/41, covers the period 1 Jan.-31 Dec. 2018. Prepared in cooperation with the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL).
- **A/HRC/37/46** (21 February 2018): Situation of human rights in Libya, and the effectiveness of technical assistance and capacity-building measures received by the Government of Libya: report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights: <u>http://undocs.org/A/HRC/37/46</u>

Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 34/38, covers the period 1 Jan.-31 Dec. 2017. Prepared in cooperation with the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL).

• A/HRC/34/42 (13 January 2017): Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on the situation of human rights in Libya, including on the effectiveness of technical assistance and capacity-building measures received by the Government of Libya: http://undocs.org/A/HRC/34/42

Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 31/27; prepared in cooperation with the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL)

- **A/HRC/31/47** (15 February 2016): Investigation by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on Libya: <u>http://undocs.org/A/HRC/31/47</u> Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 28/30. The present report should be read in conjunction with the conference room paper containing the detailed findings of the investigation (A/HRC/31/CRP.3).
- A/HRC/31/CRP.3 (15 February 2016): Investigation by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on Libya: detailed findings <u>http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/LY/A_HRC_31_CRP_3.pdf</u> To be read in conjunction with the report of the investigation of OHCHR on Libya (A/HRC/31/47). Annexes (p. 89-95): 1. Map of Libya -- 2. Indicative mapping of security and armed groups associated with Operation Dignity and Libya Dawn as at 2014 -- 3. Priority areas for strengthening the justice sector.
- A/HRC/28/51 (12 January 2015): Report of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on the situation of human rights in Libya and on related technical support and capacity-building needs: <u>http://undocs.org/A/HRC/28/51</u> Submitted pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 25/37; prepared in cooperation with the UN Support Mission in Libya (UNSMIL)
- A/HRC/19/68 (28 January 2014): Report of the International Commission of Inquiry on Libya: <u>http://undocs.org/A/HRC/19/68</u>
- A/HRC/17/44 (12 January 2012): Report of the International Commission of Inquiry to investigate all alleged violations of international human rights law in the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya: http://undocs.org/A/HRC/17/44
 Annexes (p. 71-78): 1. Programme of work of the International Commission of Inquiry on Libya -- 2. Glossary of terms -- 3. Members States and organizations that submitted information to the International Commission of Inquiry.
- 15th Special Session on the "Situation of human rights in the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya"-25 February 2011: <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/hr-bodies/hrc/special-sessions/session15/th-special-session</u>

Selected Statements and Speeches by UN Officials

- Libya floods show need for multi-hazard early warnings, unified response, Statement from WMO Secretary-General Prof. Petteri Taalas (14 September 2023): <u>https://public.wmo.int/en/media/news/libya-floods-show-need-multi-hazard-early-warnings-unified-response-0</u>
- Comment by UN High Commissioner for Human Rights Volker Türk on floods in Libya (13 September 2023): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements-and-speeches/2023/09/comment-un-high-commissioner-human-rights-volker-turk-floods-libya</u>
- UNDRR Statement on floods in Libya (12 September 2023): <u>https://www.undrr.org/news/undrr-statement-floods-libya</u>
- Secretary-General profoundly saddened by severe impact of deadly storm in Libya (SG/SM/21933, 12 September 2023): <u>https://press.un.org/en/2023/sgsm21933.doc.htm</u>
- Statement by UNDP Administrator on the Floods in Libya (12 September 2023): https://www.undp.org/speeches/statement-undp-administrator-floods-libya
- DiCarlo: "I urge everyone to support the Secretary-General's efforts to help Libyans forge a path to peace." (30 August 2023): <u>https://dppa.un.org/en/dicarlo-i-urge-everyone-to-support-secretary-generals-efforts-to-help-libyans-forge-path-to-peace</u>
- Elections remain 'only credible pathway to legitimate, unified governance' in Libya, Secretary-General tells African Union High-Level Committee (SG/SM/21690, 17 February 2023): https://press.un.org/en/2023/sgsm21690.doc.htm
- Deeply concerned by reported deadly clashes in Libya, Secretary-General calls for immediate cessation of violence, dialogue to address political impasse (SG/SM/21426, 27 August 2022): https://press.un.org/en/2022/sgsm21426.doc.htm
- DiCarlo: "I urge everyone to support the Secretary-General's efforts to help Libyans forge a path to peace." (30 August 2022): <u>https://dppa.un.org/en/dicarlo-i-urge-everyone-to-support-secretary-generals-efforts-to-help-libyans-forge-path-to-peace</u>
- Secretary-General expresses sincere gratitude to Special Adviser on Libya (SG/SM/21395, 1 August 2022): <u>https://press.un.org/en/2022/sgsm21395.doc.htm</u>
- "United Nations' priority in Libya remains to facilitate a return to the electoral process", says ASG Pobee (25 July 2022): <u>https://dppa.un.org/en/united-nations-priority-libya-remains-to-facilitate-return-to-electoral-process-says-asg-pobee</u>
- Secretary-General expresses concern following demonstrations in Libya (SG/SM/21360, 2 July 2022): https://press.un.org/en/2022/sgsm21360.doc.htm
- DiCarlo: "The United Nations' priority in Libya remains to facilitate a return to the electoral process" (27 June 2022): <u>https://dppa.un.org/en/dicarlo-united-nations-priority-libya-remains-to-facilitate-return-to-electoral-process</u>
- Statement by USG Rosemary DiCarlo Security Council meeting on the situation in Libya 26 May 2022: <u>https://dppa.un.org/en/statement-usg-rosemary-dicarlo-security-council-meeting-situationlibya-26-may-2022</u>
- Under-Secretary-General Rosemary DiCarlo's briefing to the Security Council on the situation in Libya (16 March 2022): <u>https://dppa.un.org/en/under-secretary-general-rosemary-dicarlos-briefing-to-security-council-situation-libya-0</u>
- Global Update: Bachelet urges inclusion to combat "sharply escalating misery and fear" (7 March 2022): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/speeches/2022/03/global-update-bachelet-urges-inclusion-combat-sharply-escalating-misery-and-fear</u>
- Secretary-General, concerned about intimidation, transparency in Libya House Vote, stresses need to fulfil aspirations of more than 2.8 million citizens (SG/SM/21164, 2 March 2022): <u>https://press.un.org/en/2022/sgsm21164.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General takes note of vote in Libya to adopt Constitutional Amendment (SG/SM/21140, 11 February 2022): <u>https://press.un.org/en/2022/sgsm21140.doc.htm</u>
- DiCarlo: Way Towards a Stable and United Libya Is Through the Ballot Box, Not the Gun: DiCarlo: Way Towards a Stable and United Libya Is Through the Ballot Box, Not the Gun (24 January 2022): https://dppa.un.org/en/dicarlo-way-towards-stable-and-united-libya-is-through-ballot-box-not-gun
- Secretary-General notes need to set new date for first round of Presidential Elections in Libya (SG/SM/21089, 23 December 2021): <u>https://press.un.org/en/2021/sgsm21089.doc.htm</u>
- 'Seize this moment for peace', Secretary-General urges Libya Conference, voicing support for elections, withdrawal of foreign fighters (SG/SM/21020, 12 November 2021): <u>https://press.un.org/en/2021/sgsm21020.doc.htm</u>
- Under-Secretary-General Rosemary DiCarlo Remarks at the Libya Stabilization Initiative Conference (22 October 2021): <u>https://dppa.un.org/en/under-secretary-general-rosemary-dicarlo-remarks-libya-stabilization-initiative-conference</u>

- Secretary-General welcomes agreement by Libyan parties on plan for foreign fighter withdrawal (SG/SM/20964, 11 October 2021): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sgsm20964.doc.htm</u>
- Welcoming reopening of Libya coastal road, Secretary-General renews call for implementing 2020 ceasefire agreement (SG/SM/20841, 31 July 2021): https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sgsm20841.doc.htm
- Improving security for citizens will contribute to further progress on political track, Secretary-General tells Berlin II Conference on Libya (SG/SM/20791, 23 June 2021): https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sgsm20791.doc.htm
- USG Rosemary DiCarlo's Remarks at the press conference for the Second Berlin Conference on Libya, 23 June 2021: <u>https://dppa.un.org/en/usg-rosemary-dicarlos-remarks-press-conference-second-berlin-conference-libya-23-june-2021</u>
- Commending House of Representatives in Libya for endorsing interim government, Secretary-General encourages cooperation to fully implement ceasefire (SG/SM/20618, 10 March 2021): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sqsm20618.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General welcomes Libya Political Dialogue Forum's selection of Temporary Executive Authority, calls upon all parties to respect Tunis Road Map (SG/SM/20572, 5 February 2021): https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sgsm20572.doc.htm
- Note to Correspondents: Acting Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Libya Stephanie Williams remarks following the closing of the vote on the new executive authority of the Libyan Political Dialogue Forum (5 February 2021): <u>https://bit.ly/314sXk9</u>
- Secretary-General hails `constructive' talks of Libyan Political Dialogue Forum (SG/SM/20540, 18 January 2021): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2021/sgsm20540.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General urges Libyan Dialogue parties to bridge partisanship, says future 'Is now in your hands' (SG/SM/20400, 9 November 2020): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sgsm20400.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General, at High-Level Event on Libya, urges parties to seize "rare" opportunity for advancing peace, resolving crisis (SG/SM/20310, 5 October 2020): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sgsm2031.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General welcomes calls for ceasefire, end to hostilities in Libya (SG/SM/20217, 21 August 2020): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sqsm20217.doc.htm</u>
- Negotiated solution in Libya crucial as foreign interference grows, thousands flee homes, Secretary-General warns Security Council, stressing time 'Not on Our Side' (SG/SM/20166, 8 July 2020): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sgsm20166.doc.htm</u>
- Deeply shocked by discovery of multiple mass graves in Libya, Secretary-General calls for thorough, transparent investigation (SG/SM/20123, 12 June 2020): https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sgsm20123.doc.htm
- Secretary-General condemns continued attacks on medical facilities in Libya (SG/SM/20037, 7 April 2020): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sgsm20037.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General welcomes openness to Libyan humanitarian pause amid COVID-19 global pandemic (SG/SM/20017, 21 March 2020): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sgsm20017.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General strongly condemns indiscriminate bombing in Libya (SG/SM/19988, 29 February 2020): https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sgsm19988.doc.htm
- Foreign powers fuelling Libya conflict, Secretary-General tells African Union Session, stressing arms embargo violations 'are nothing short of a scandal' (SG/SM/19963, 8 February 2020): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sgsm19963.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General's remarks at joint press encounter with German Chancellor Angela Merkel following Libya Conference (Berlin, Germany, 19 January 2020): <u>https://bit.ly/3738v6G</u>
- Secretary-General urges immediate action to avert full-scale civil war in Libya, warning about risk of regional escalation, at international conference (SG/SM/19942, 19 January 2020): https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sgsm19942.doc.htm
- Libya: Tens of thousands of children at risk amidst violence and chaos of unrelenting conflict -Statement by UNICEF Executive Director Henrietta Fore (17 January 2020): <u>https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/libya-tens-thousands-children-risk-amidst-violence-and-chaos-unrelenting-conflict</u>
- Secretary-General renews call for immediate ceasefire, return to dialogue in Libya (SG/SM/19927, 3 January 2020): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sgsm19927.doc.htm</u>
- Oral update of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on Libya pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 40/27, 42nd session of the Human Rights Council, Address by Kate Gilmore, Deputy High Commissioner for Human Rights (25 September 2019): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements/2019/09/oral-update-united-nations-high-commissionerhuman-rights-libya-pursuant-human</u>
- Note to Correspondents on Libya, 13 August 2019: <u>https://www.un.org/sg/en/content/sg/note-correspondents/2019-08-13/note-correspondents-libya</u>

- Statement attributable to the Spokesman for the Secretary-General on Libya (10 August 2019): <u>https://www.un.org/sg/en/content/sg/statement/2019-08-10/statement-attributable-the-spokesman-for-the-secretary-general-libya-0</u>
- Security Council Briefing on the Situation in Libya, Assistant Secretary-General Bintou Keita, 10 August 2019: <u>https://dppa.un.org/en/security-council-briefing-situation-libya-assistant-secretary-generalbintou-keita</u>
- Secretary-General saddened by migrant deaths after boats capsize off Libya Coast (SG/SM/19679-REF/1262, 26 July 2019): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2019/sgsm19679.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General condemns killing of migrants, refugees in Libya air strikes, noting United Nations gave warring parties detention centre's coordinates (SG/SM/19652, 3 July 2019): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2019/sqsm19652.doc.htm</u>
- Attack on Libyan migrant detention centre, Statement by UN High Commissioner for Human Rights Michelle Bachelet (3 July 2019):
 - https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=24784
- Grave concerns for trapped civilians in Libya Bachelet (30 April 2019): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=24535</u>
- Libya: Attacks against civilians and civilian infrastructure may amount to war crimes, Bachelet warns (9 April 2019): <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=24462</u>
- Secretary-General condemns military escalation, ongoing fighting in Libya (SG/SM/19539, 8 April 2019): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2019/sgsm19539.doc.htm</u>
- Oral update of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on Libya pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 37/41, 40th session of the Human Rights Council, Address by Andrew Gilmour, Assistant Secretary General for Human Rights, 21 March 2019: <u>https://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=24397</u>
- Secretary-General welcomes agreement by rival parties in Libya on need to hold general elections, foster unity (SG/SM/19482, 1 March 2019): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2019/sgsm19482.doc.htm</u>
- Libya: "The resilience of people is astonishing despite 7 years of conflict, international community must increase support" – Deputy Humanitarian Chief (19 December 2018): <u>https://www.unocha.org/story/libya-%E2%80%9C-resilience-people-astonishing-despite-7-yearsconflict-international-community-must</u>
- Secretary-General alarmed by increasing number of ceasefire violations in Libya (SG/SM/19228, 21 September 2018): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2018/sgsm19228.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General condemns continuing escalation of violence in Libya, deadly indiscriminate shelling by armed groups (SG/SM/19187, 1 September 2018): <u>https://www.un.org/press/en/2018/sgsm19187.doc.htm</u>
- Concerned by developments in Libya's 'Oil Crescent' region, Secretary-General calls for de-escalation, return of natural resources (SG/SM/19115, 27 June 2018): https://www.un.org/press/en/2018/sqsm19115.doc.htm
- Secretary-General welcomes Political Declaration on Libya as 'significant' step forward in country's transition (SG/SM/19058, 29 May 2018): https://www.un.org/press/en/2018/sqsm19058.doc.htm
- Secretary-General condemns deadly terrorist attack in Libya (SG/SM/19016, 2 May 2018): https://www.un.org/press/en/2018/sqsm19016.doc.htm
- Assistant-Secretary-General for Humanitarian Affairs and Deputy Emergency Relief Coordinator, Ms. Ursula Mueller Opening Remarks at Member State briefing on the humanitarian situation in Libya (5 February 2018): <u>https://reliefweb.int/node/2467039</u>
- Secretary-General condemns double bombing in Libya (SG/SM/18868, 24 January 2018): http://www.un.org/press/en/2018/sgsm18868.doc.htm
- World has no place for slavery, stresses Secretary-General, horrified by reports of African migrants sold as slaves in Libya (SG/SM/18791-HR/5375, 20 November 2017): http://www.un.org/press/en/2017/sgsm18791.doc.htm
- UN human rights chief: Suffering of migrants in Libya outrage to conscience of humanity (14 November 2017): <u>http://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22393</u>
- Statement by UN High Commissioner for Human Rights Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein at the end of visit to Libya (12 October 2017):
- http://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22228
- Oral update of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights on Libya pursuant to Human Rights Council resolution 34/38, Human Rights Council – 36th session, Address by Ms. Kate Gilmore, United Nations Deputy High Commissioner for Human Rights (27 September 2017): <u>http://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22170</u>
- Launching strategy to end protracted Libya crisis, Secretary-General says United Nations will increase in-country presence (SG/SM/18707, 20 September 2017): http://www.un.org/press/en/2017/sgsm18707.doc.htm

- Returned migrants are being robbed, raped and murdered in Libya: Opinion by By Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights (8 September 2017): <u>http://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22039</u>
- Deeply concerned by military escalation in Libya following attack on air base, Secretary-General calls upon all parties to exercise restraint (SG/SM/18526, 20 May 2017): http://www.un.org/press/en/2017/sgsm18526.doc.htm
- Senior UN official urges Libya to protect migrants from conflict-related sexual violence (UN News Centre, 7 February 2017): <u>https://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=56122</u>
- Secretary-General welcomes removal of chemical weapons precursors from Libya (SG/SM/18045-AFR/3446-DC/3655, 8 September 2016): <u>http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sgsm18045.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General welcomes arrival of Libya's Presidency Council in Tripoli, calls on all actors to respect people's aspirations for peace (SG/SM/17641-AFR/3354, 31 March 2016): <u>http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sgsm17641.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General hails ministers' nomination for Libya's Government of National Accord as important step towards resolving crisis (SG/SM/17473-AFR/3308, 19 January 2016): http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sqsm17473.doc.htm
- Condemning deadly attacks in Libya, Secretary-General says unity best way to 'confront terrorism in all its forms' (SG/SM/17444-AFR/3298, 7 January 2016): http://www.un.org/press/en/2016/sgsm17444.doc.htm
- Secretary-General welcomes signing of Libyan Political Agreement as critical step towards building democratic state (SG/SM/17426-AFR/3292, 17 December 2015): http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sgsm17426.doc.htm
- Secretary-General welcomes proposal of nominees for Presidency Council of Libyan Government of National Accord (SG/SM/17201-AFR/3237, 8 October 2015): http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sgsm17201.doc.htm
- Secretary-General urges swift signing of Libyan political agreement to end current crisis, pledges continued United Nations support (SG/SM/17189-AFR/3233, 6 October 2015): http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm17189.doc.htm
- At High-Level Event on Libya, Secretary-General urges all stakeholders to accept political road map, answer people's demands for peace, human rights, stability (SG/SM/17177, 2 October 2015): <u>http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sgsm17177.doc.htm</u>
- Iraq, Libya, Syria and Yemen are 'Our Common Concern', Secretary-General tells Security Council, urges collective efforts to fight terrorism (SG/SM/17159-SC/12065, 30 September 2015): http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sgsm17159.doc.htm
- Security Council briefing on the situation in Libya, Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Libya Bernardino Leon (15 July 2015): http://www.un.org/undpa/speeches-statements/15072015/libya
- Condemning bombing attacks in Libya, Secretary-General stresses political solution must be found quickly to restore peace, confront terrorism (SG/SM/16544-AFR/3082, 20 February 2015): http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm16544.doc.htm
- Zeid urges Libyans to oppose extremism after "vile" murder of Coptic Christians (17 February 2015): http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=15576
- Condemning killing of Egyptians in Libya, Secretary-General calls ongoing dialogue in country 'best chance' towards overcoming crisis, confronting terrorism (SG/SM/16535-AFR/3079, 16 February 2015): <u>http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sgsm16535.doc.htm</u>
- Zeid urges Libyans to oppose extremism after "vile" murder of Coptic Christians (17 February 2015): <u>http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=15576</u>
- Condemning attack on hotel in Tripoli, Secretary-General says 'terrorism has no place in the new Libya' (SG/SM/16492-AFR/3061, 28 January 2015): <u>http://www.un.org/press/en/2015/sqsm16492.doc.htm</u>
- Deeply concerned by escalation of violence in Libya, Secretary-General urges all Libyans to 'Take the brave decisions necessary to spare their country' (SG/SM/16372-AFR/3028, 25 November 2014): http://www.un.org/press/en/2014/sgsm16372.doc.htm
- UN rights chief Zeid condemns attacks on human rights defenders in Libya (Press release, 14 October 2014): <u>http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=15168</u>
- All Libyans must feel represented, Secretary-General says in Tripoli, calling for effective ceasefire, good governance, inclusive political dialogue (SG/SM/16249, 11 October 2014): <u>http://www.un.org/press/en/2014/sgsm16249.doc.htm</u>
- 'Libya is in deep crisis,' Secretary-General tells High-level Meeting, urging swift compromises with complete ceasefire, peace agreement (SG/SM/16202-AFR/2975, 25 September 2014): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2014/sgsm16202.doc.htm</u>

- Secretary-General, concerned at increased violence in Libya, urges restraint, respect for sacrifices made to establish state-based rule of law (SG/SM/16019-AFR/2932, 14 July 2014): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2014/sgsm16019.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General, congratulating Libya on Parliamentary Elections, voices concern over continuing violence, assassination of human rights defender (SG/SM/15977-AFR/2918, 26 June 2014): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2014/sgsm15977.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General stresses importance of timely elections in Libya on 25 June (SG/SM/15939-AFR/2911, 12 June 2014): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2014/sgsm15939.doc.htm</u>
- Deeply concerned by growing military mobilization in Tripoli, Secretary-General urges all parties not to undermine democratic transition (SG/SM/15880-AFR/2901, 24 May 2014): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2014/sqsm15880.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General 'relieved' by Prime Minister's release in Libya, reiterates condemnation of abduction (SG/SM/15385-AFR/2718, 10 October 2013):
- <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2013/sgsm15385.doc.htm</u>
 Alarmed by fighting in Bani Walid, Secretary-General calls on all Libyan authorities to immediately launch process to peacefully end stand-off (SG/SM/14598-AFR/2468, 22 October 2012): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2012/sgsm14598.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General strongly condemns attack in Libya that killed four United States diplomats, welcomes pledge by Libyan Authorities to bring perpetrators to justice (SG/SM/14505-AFR/2439, 12 September 2012): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2012/sgsm14505.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General hails Libya's 'long march towards democracy' as polls approach, urging every citizen to help build 'a fully free and democratic state' (SG/SM/14397-AFR/2411, 5 July 2012) : <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2012/sqsm14397.doc.htm</u>
- Today, Libyans within reach of democratic future, UN ready to lend utmost support during transition, says Secretary-General on anniversary of revolution (SG/SM/14114-AFR/2338, 17 February 2012): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2012/sgsm14114.doc.htm
- Statement to the Security Council by Navi Pillay, High Commissioner for Human Rights [Libya] 25 January 2012, New York:
- <u>http://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=11782</u>
 Secretary-General welcomes announcement of new Libyan Interim Government (SG/SM/13966-
- AFR/2295, 23 November 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13966.doc.htm</u>
 Pillay hails Libya arrests, urges humane treatment and fair trials (Press release, 21 November 2011): <u>http://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=11628</u>
- However deep Libyan anger at war crimes committed by former regime, interim government must persist to prevent acts of revenge, Secretary-General says (SG/SM/13936-GA/11173-AFR/2284, 10 November 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13936.doc.htm
- As Libya closes 'painful, tragic chapter', Secretary-General pays tribute to Libyan people's courage, calls for unity to realize promise of future (SG/SM/13891-AFR/2269, 20 October 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13891.doc.htm
- Secretary-General formally welcomes 'new' Libya to its first major United Nations Meeting, noting new flag 'flying so proudly outside building' this morning (SG/SM/13816-AFR/2249, 20 September 2011):http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sqsm13816.doc.htm
- Secretary-General appoints Ian Martin of United Kingdom Special Representative, Georg Charpentier of Finland Deputy Special Representative for Libya (SG/A/1307-AFR/2247, 19 September 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sga1307.doc.htm
- Secretary-General, addressing Paris International Conference, stresses need to tackle immediate humanitarian challenge in Libya (SG/SM/13765-AFR/2238, 1 September 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13765.doc.htm
- Secretary-General, in Briefing to Security Council, calls for quick, decisive action to meet challenges facing Libya's Transitional Authorities (SG/SM/13764-SC/10375-AFR/2237, 30 August 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13764.doc.htm
- Deputy Secretary-General, addressing African Union Peace and Security Council, stresses need for joint regional, UN efforts to ease Libya Transition (DSG/SM/569-AFR/2232, 26 August 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/dsgsm569.doc.htm</u>
- Deputy Secretary-General spells out principles for post-conflict assistance in remarks to African Union High-Level Ad Hoc Committee on Libya (DSG/SM/568-AFR/2231, 26 August 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/dsgsm568.doc.htm
- Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon: Opening remarks at press encounter at UN Headquarters (22 August 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/apps/news/infocus/sgspeeches/statments_full.asp?statID=1270</u>
- Concerned by upsurge in civilian casualties in Libya, Secretary-General calls on all parties to engage positively with Special Envoy to end bloodshed (SG/SM/13743-AFR/2223, 11 August 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13743.doc.htm</u>

- 'No military solution to crisis in Libya', Secretary-General stresses in message, calling for lasting solution that addresses aspirations of Libyan people (SG/SM/13706-AFR/2211, 15 July 2011):<u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sqsm13706.doc.htm</u>
- Interview with the Special Envoy for Libya Abdel-Elah Al-Khatib (UN Newsmaker, 14 July 2011): http://www.un.org/apps/news/newsmakers.asp?NewsID=37
- No 'Quick Fix' to Libya Crisis, says Secretary-General in message, declaring political solution remains top priority, for which efforts have intensified (SG/SM/13629-AFR/2190, 9 June 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13629.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General, at Extraordinary African Summit on Security Issues, stresses need for continued attention to Côte d'Ivoire, Sudan, Somalia, Libya (SG/SM/13599-AFR/2187, 25 May 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sqsm13599.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General, in message to Contact Group on Libya, stresses importance of Security Council Resolutions as framework for international action (SG/SM/13544-AFR/2170, 5 May 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13544.doc.htm</u>
- Libya's indiscriminate attacks on civilians in Misrata may be international crimes Pillay (Media Centre, 20 April): <u>http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=10954</u>
- In Cairo, Secretary-General says immediate international effort needed to address deteriorating, 'grave' humanitarian situation in Libya (SG/SM/13509-AFR/2164, 14 April 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13509.doc.htm
- Secretary-General, in Doha, says world community took decisive steps to protect civilians in Libya; Critical to act together as crisis continues (SG/SM/13508-AFR/2162, 13 April 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2011/sgsm13508.doc.htm</u>
- Expressing deep concern about Libyan civilians trapped in cities under military siege, Secretary-General calls for end to indiscriminate use of military force (SG/SM/13499-AFR/2158, 7 April 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13499.doc.htm
- International community prevented bloodbath in Libya, but air operations alone will not resolve crisis, Secretary-General tells London Summit (SG/SM/13485-AFR/2152, 29 March 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sqsm13485.doc.htm
- Secretary-General, in First Report to Security Council on Libya Situation, tells of 'strong diplomatic efforts' by United Nations (SG/SM/13475-SC/10211-AFR/2150, 24 March 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13475.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General condemns continuing use of force in Western Libya (SG/SM/13471-AFR/2149, 23 March 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13471.doc.htm</u>
- Secretary-General, at Paris Meeting on Libya, urges speedy, decisive action while spelling out difficult questions facing international community (SG/SM/13461-AFR/2146, 21 March 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13461.doc.htm
- Secretary-General says Security Council action on Libya affirms international community's determination to protect civilians from own government's violence (SG/SM/13454-SC/10201-AFR/2144, 18 March 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13454.doc.htm</u>
- Those responsible for using military forces against civilians to be held accountable, warns Secretary-General as Special Envoy departs Libya (SG/SM/13449-AFR/2143, 16 March 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sqsm13449.doc.htm
- UNESCO Director-General condemns violence and intimidation of journalists in Libya (16 March 2011): <u>http://www.unesco.org/new/en/media-services/single-</u>
- view/news/director general condemns violence and intimidation of journalists in libya/
 Pillay condemns Libyan security forces violence against journalists (Media Centre, 10 March 2011): http://www.ohchr.org/en/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=10830
- Concerned about civilian casualties in Libya, Secretary-General urges end to disproportionate use of force, safety for all foreigners (SG/SM/13429-AFR/2133, 7 March 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sqsm13429.doc.htm</u>
- United Nations response to violence against civilians in Libya sends strong message; there is 'no impunity' for crimes against humanity, Secretary-General says (SG/SM/13425-GA/11051-AFR/2130, 1 March 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13425.doc.htm</u>
- Today's measures are tough, says Secretary-General of Security Council's Resolution on Libya, but in days ahead, even bolder action may be needed (SG/SM/13420-SC/10188-AFR/2125, 26 February 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13420.doc.htm
- Situation of Human Rights in the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya: Statement by Navy Pillay, UN High Commissioner for Human Rights (25 February 2011): http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/Media.aspx?IsMediaPage=true
- Secretary-General tells Security Council time to consider concrete action in Libya, as loss of time means more loss of lives (SG/SM/13418-SC/10186-AFR/2124, 25 February 2011): http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13418.doc.htm

- Outraged Secretary-General calls for immediate end to violence in Libya (SG/SM/13408-AFR/2119, 22 February 2011): <u>http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs//2011/sgsm13408.doc.htm</u>
- Pillay calls for international inquiry into Libyan violence and justice for victims (22 February 2011): http://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=10743
- Special Adviser on the Prevention of Genocide, Francis Deng, and Special Adviser on the Responsibility to Protect, Edward Luck, on the Situation in Libya (22 February 2011): https://bit.ly/2MSsIW3

Selected UN Documents

 UN Member States on the Record – Libya <u>https://www.un.org/en/library/unms</u> United Nations Member States on the Record provides access to selected documents reflecting the views of United Nations Member States.

Selected Articles in UN Journals

- Behind the Scenes: Delicate Diplomatic Choreography for Libya Peace (Video, Politically Speaking, 15 December 2017): <u>https://youtu.be/Xzq18T18CGI</u>
- Step by Step, Action Plan for Successful Transition Takes Hold in Libya (Politically Speaking, 12 January 2017): <u>http://un-dppa.tumblr.com/post/169588146714/step-by-step-action-plan-for-successful</u>
- Reconciliation, Unity and Peace: Kobler's Message to Libyans (Politically Speaking, 22 September 2016): <u>http://un-dppa.tumblr.com/post/150779418574/</u> reconciliation-unity-and-peace-koblers-message
- Towards a Political Solution in Libya: Stock-Taking (Politically Speaking, 4 June 2016): http://un-dppa.tumblr.com/post/145371694409/towards-a-political-solution-in-libya

Further Information

- Geneva Round of Libyan Political Dialogue
 - 2015: <u>https://tinyurl.com/4rfm9j5p</u>
 - o 2016: <u>https://tinyurl.com/ywke5pn7</u>
 - 2017: <u>https://tinyurl.com/yc27sdbw</u>
 - 2018: <u>https://tinyurl.com/bdfcwvb2</u>
- Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution 748 (1992) concerning the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya (Terminated pursuant to resolution 1506 (2003) of 12 September 2003)

https://www.un.org/securitycouncil/content/repertoire/africa#cat22

- International Court of Justice (ICJ)
 - Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United States of America) <u>https://www.icj-cij.org/en/case/89</u>
 - Questions of Interpretation and Application of the 1971 Montreal Convention arising from the Aerial Incident at Lockerbie (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United Kingdom) <u>https://www.icj-cij.org/en/case/88</u>

Non-UN Sources

- Paris International Conference for Libya, 12 November 2021 (France Diplomacy) <u>https://www.diplomatie.gouv.fr/en/country-files/libya/news/article/international-conference-for-libya-12-november-2021-last-push-for-the-political</u>
- Second Berlin Conference on Libya: New phase for peace in Libya, 23 June 2021
 (German Foreign Federal Office)
 <u>https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/en/aussenpolitik/laenderinformationen/libyen node/second-conference-libya/2467486
 Conference Conclusions: https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/en/nowsroom/nows/berlin-2</u>
 - Conference Conclusions: <u>https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/en/newsroom/news/berlin-2-conclusions/2467750</u>
- Berlin Conference on Libya, 19 January 2020
 https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/en/aussenpolitik/laenderinformationen/libyen-node/berlin-libya-conference/2293008
 - Conference Conclusions: <u>https://www.bundesregierung.de/breg-en/news/the-berlin-</u> <u>conference-on-libya-1713882</u>
- NATO and Libya (Archived) http://www.nato.int/cps/en/natohq/topics 71652.htm
- Security Council Report Libya
 http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/libya/
- **The New Humanitarian** (formerly "IRIN News") **Libya** <u>http://www.thenewhumanitarian.org/middle-east-and-north-africa/libya</u>