# **Food Waste**

### **Food loss**

is the decrease in the quantity or quality of food resulting from decisions and actions by food suppliers in the chain, excluding retailers, food service providers and consumers (<u>SOFA, 2019</u>). Empirically, it refers to any food that is discarded, incinerated or otherwise disposed of along the food supply chain from harvest/slaughter/catch up to, but excluding, the retail level, and does not re-enter in any other productive utilization, such as feed or seed.

https://www.fao.org/platform-food-loss-waste/food-loss/introduction/en

### **Food waste**

refers to the decrease in the quantity or quality of food resulting from decisions and actions by retailers, food service providers and consumers (<u>SOFA, 2019</u>).

Less food loss and waste would lead to more efficient land use and better water resource management with positive impacts on climate change and livelihoods.

https://www.fao.org/platform-food-loss-waste/food-waste/introduction/en

# **UN Entities**

- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)
  - Technical Platform on the Measurement and Reduction of Food Loss and Waste: https://www.fao.org/platform-food-loss-waste/en/
  - o Food Loss and Waste Database:
    - http://www.fao.org/food-loss-and-food-waste/flw-data/en/
  - SAVE FOOD: Global Initiative on Food Loss and Waste Reduction: http://www.fao.org/save-food/en/
  - Educational Material on Food Waste Reduction:
    http://www.foo.org/caye\_food/projects/education
    - http://www.fao.org/save-food/projects/educationalmaterial-fwr/en/
  - o Food chain crisis: <a href="http://www.fao.org/food-chain-crisis/en/">http://www.fao.org/food-chain-crisis/en/</a>
  - o Food safety and quality: <a href="http://www.fao.org/food-safety/en/">http://www.fao.org/food-safety/en/</a>
  - Food security and nutrition for all:
    - http://www.fao.org/food-security-and-nutrition-for-all/en/
  - Food systems: http://www.fao.org/food-systems/en/
  - o Sustainable food and agriculture: <a href="http://www.fao.org/sustainability/en/">http://www.fao.org/sustainability/en/</a>
  - o World food situation: <a href="http://www.fao.org/worldfoodsituation/en/">http://www.fao.org/worldfoodsituation/en/</a>
  - Make #NotWasting food a personal resolution: How you can avoid food waste this holiday (28 December 2021): <a href="https://www.fao.org/fao-stories/article/en/c/1072865/">https://www.fao.org/fao-stories/article/en/c/1072865/</a>
  - The art of cooking and what you can do to make it more sustainable: Tips from FAO's Goodwill Ambassador chefs on how you can buy, cook and eat food that respects the planet (18 June 2021): http://www.fao.org/fao-stories/article/en/c/1412071/
  - o 15 quick tips for reducing food waste and becoming a Food hero We all have a part to play in saving food (29 September 2020): <a href="http://www.fao.org/fao-stories/article/en/c/1309609/">http://www.fao.org/fao-stories/article/en/c/1309609/</a>
  - Three smart ways innovation is helping reduce food loss and waste: On the first International Day of Awareness for Food Loss and Waste, let's talk about solving the problem (28 September 2020): <a href="http://www.fao.org/fao-stories/article/en/c/1309567/">http://www.fao.org/fao-stories/article/en/c/1309567/</a>
- UN Environment Programme (UNEP)
  - Food and Food Waste: <a href="https://www.unep.org/explore-topics/resource-efficiency/what-we-do/sustainable-lifestyles/food-and-food-waste">https://www.unep.org/explore-topics/resource-efficiency/what-we-do/sustainable-lifestyles/food-and-food-waste</a>



- UNEP appoints renowned Lebanese chef Leyla Fathallah as advocate on food waste for West Asia region (21 March 2023): <a href="https://www.unep.org/news-and-stories/press-release/unep-appoints-renowned-lebanese-chef-leyla-fathallah-advocate-food">https://www.unep.org/news-and-stories/press-release/unep-appoints-renowned-lebanese-chef-leyla-fathallah-advocate-food</a>
- Why the global fight to tackle food waste has only just begun (28 September 2021): <a href="https://www.unep.org/news-and-stories/story/why-global-fight-tackle-food-waste-has-only-just-begun">https://www.unep.org/news-and-stories/story/why-global-fight-tackle-food-waste-has-only-just-begun</a>
- How food waste is trashing the planet (18 June 2021): <a href="https://www.unep.org/news-and-stories/story/how-food-waste-trashing-planet">https://www.unep.org/news-and-stories/story/how-food-waste-trashing-planet</a>
- International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)
  - o Food loss reduction: <a href="https://www.ifad.org/en/food-loss-reduction">https://www.ifad.org/en/food-loss-reduction</a>
- Special Rapporteur on the Right to Food https://www.ohchr.org/en/special-procedures/sr-food
- World Food Programme (WFP): <a href="http://www.wfp.org/">http://www.wfp.org/</a>
  - o #STOPTHEWASTE Campaign: https://www.wfp.org/foodwaste
  - o 11 facts about food loss and waste and how it links to sustainable food systems (21 September 2021): <a href="https://www.wfp.org/stories/11-facts-about-food-loss-and-waste-and-how-it-links-sustainable-food-systems">https://www.wfp.org/stories/11-facts-about-food-loss-and-waste-and-how-it-links-sustainable-food-systems</a>
- UN Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE)
  - o Food Loss and Waste: <a href="https://unece.org/trade/wp7/food-loss-and-waste">https://unece.org/trade/wp7/food-loss-and-waste</a>
  - o FeedUP@UN to help address food loss and waste: <a href="http://feedup.unece.org/">http://feedup.unece.org/</a>
- World Bank
  - Climate smart agriculture: <a href="https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/climate-smart-agriculture">https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/climate-smart-agriculture</a>
  - o Food security: <a href="https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/agriculture/brief/food-security-update">https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/agriculture/brief/food-security-update</a>

## **Further Information**

- UN News Stories on Food Waste: https://news.un.org/en/tags/food-waste
- Sustainable Development Goal 2 Zero Hunger:
  - http://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/hunger/
  - https://sdgs.un.org/goals/goal2
  - https://sdgs.un.org/topics/food-security-and-nutrition-and-sustainable-agriculture
- Global Issues on the UN Agenda Food: <a href="https://www.un.org/en/global-issues/food">https://www.un.org/en/global-issues/food</a>
- High-Level Task Force on the Global Food Security Crisis (HLTF): http://www.un.org/en/issues/food/taskforce/
- A foodies choice of UN food resources to celebrate the New Year (31 December 2020) https://unric.org/en/a-foodies-choice-of-un-food-resources/
- UNRIC Library Backgrounder Food Insecurity: <a href="https://unric.org/en/unric-library-backgrounder-food-insecurity/">https://unric.org/en/unric-library-backgrounder-food-insecurity/</a>

## **UN Observances**

- World Food Safety Day 7 June
  - https://www.un.org/en/observances/food-safety-day
  - https://www.who.int/campaigns/world-food-safety-day
- International Day of Awareness of Food Loss and Waste 29 September https://www.un.org/en/observances/end-food-waste-day/
  - http://www.fao.org/international-day-awareness-food-loss-waste/en/
- World Food Day 16 October
  - http://www.fao.org/world-food-day/en/